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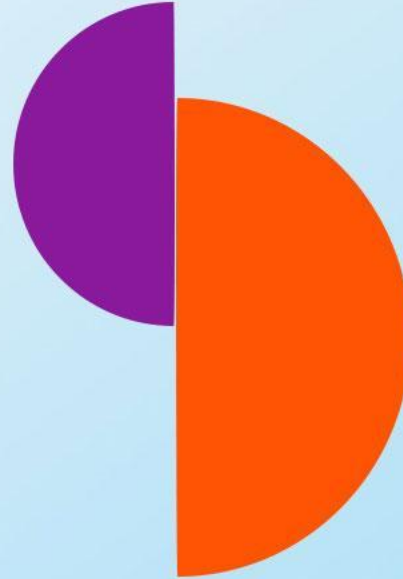
@nesta_uk | #CityData



nesta

City Data: from Analytics to AI

24 May 2018



Welcome

Eddie Copeland

Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

@EddieACopeland





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10:00 - Welcome

10:05 - What should be the UK's vision for local government's data?

10:20 - About today

10:30 - Offices of Data Analytics

11:10 - Predictive analytics for Scotland

11:20 - Morning break

11:50 - Assessing data maturity in local government

12:00 - Embrace the new or fix the plumbing?

12:40 - Lunch

13:40 - Future trends

13:50 - Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

14:35 - Afternoon break

15:05 - Navigating the rights & wrongs of algorithmic decision making

15:45 - An AI to the future: what are the big public sector use cases for artificial intelligence and do we want them?

16:25 - Closing remarks

16:30 - Event close



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Housekeeping

Wifi: NestaGuest | seespark

#CityData

Slido.com | event code: CityData

What should be the UK's vision for local government data?

Paul Maltby

Chief Digital Officer, Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government

@MaltbyPS



Ministry of Housing,
Communities &
Local Government

What should be the UK's vision for local government's data?

Paul Maltby

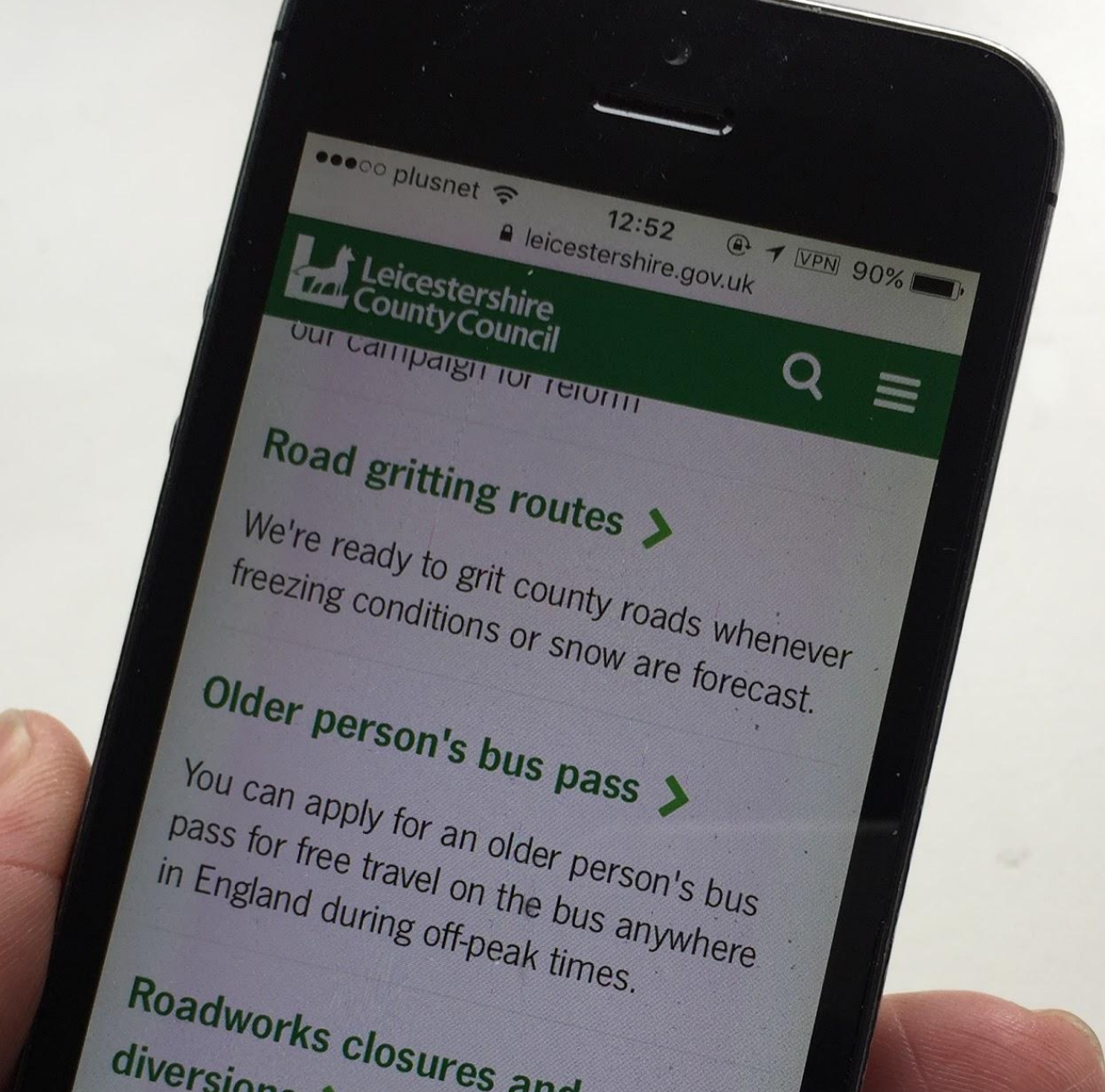
Chief Digital Officer

@maltbyps

TL:DR

It's time to fix the plumbing

**There is much to be
optimistic about local
digital service
transformation**



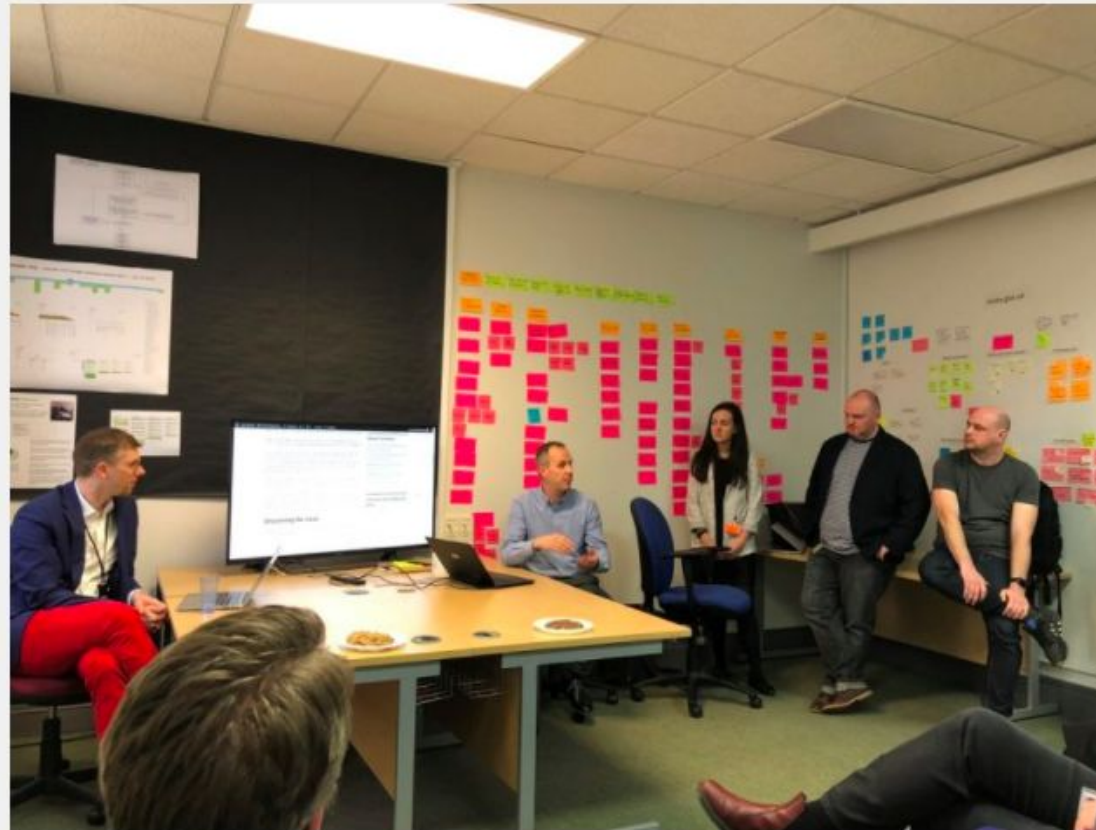
Blog

Service Design team



Hello world - come work with us!

We are just at the beginning of our journey, and we're busy building teams to help us explore and deliver what a council of the future should be. We believe that by focussing on service design, putting user need at the heart of our thinking, then we can bring a real focus and impact on the challenges facing Essex.

[Read more](#)



[For residents](#) > [Housing](#) > [Council tenants](#) > [Rent payments and arrears](#) >

Check your rent balance and other payments

Check your rent balance and other payments

See payments and charges on your current and previous properties.

You can:

- view your payments and charges for all the accounts on your current property, including rents, repairs, insurance, supported housing and garage charges
- view account balances for your previous properties

To check your rent balance, sign in to your Bristol Account or create one.

You'll need your 14 digit rent account number. You'll find this on your rent bill and letters.

Rent payments and arrears

[Pay your rent](#)

[Check your rent balance and other payments](#)

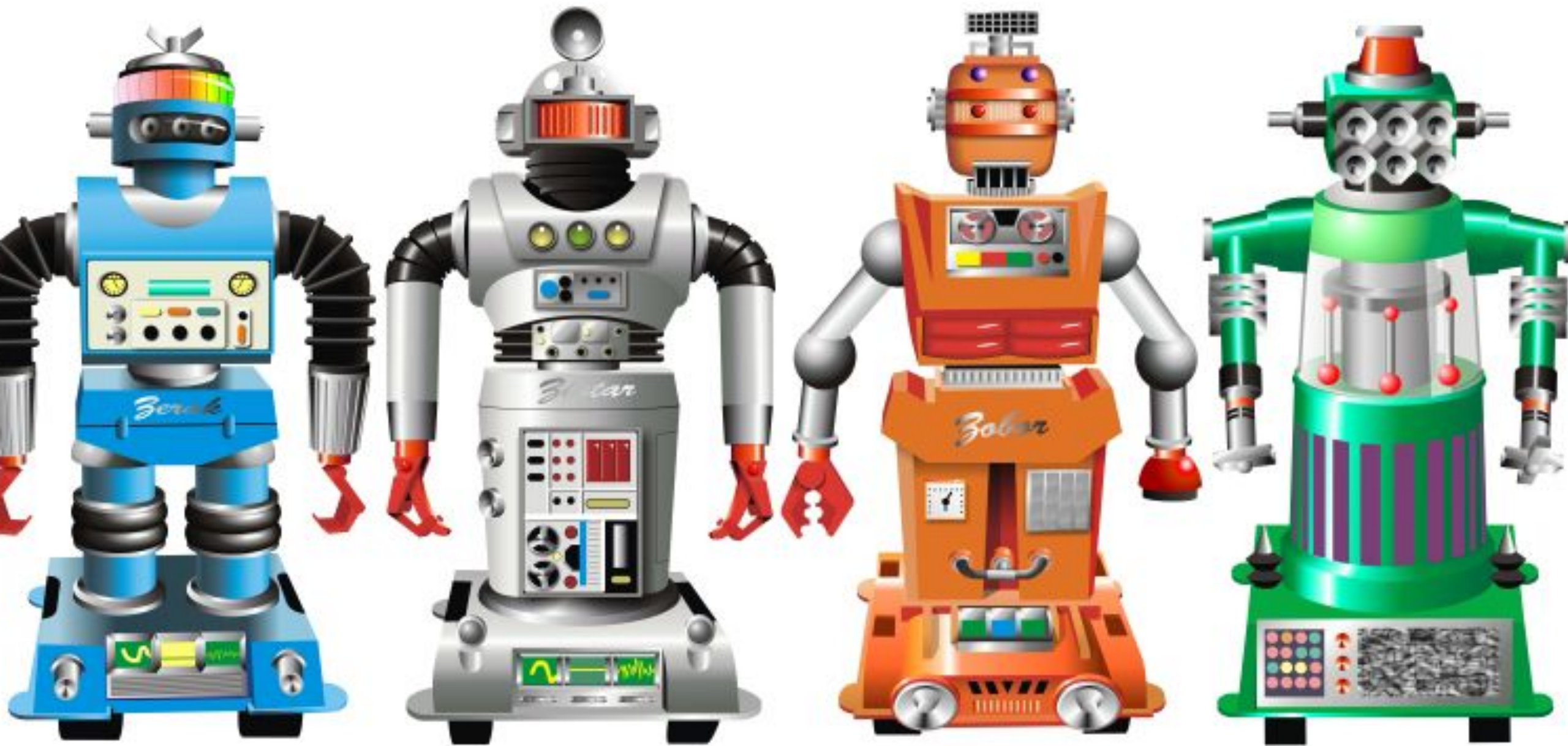
[Problems paying your rent](#)

[Rent and service charges](#)

[Rents general enquiry](#)

[Go to your account](#) >

[Create account](#) >









































**Before we get all robot-y
let's refocus on the use
cases for data in local gov**

Registers

Transactions

Analysis

Automation

<div>The Open Data Barometer</div> <div>A global measure of how governments are publishing and using open data for accountability, innovation and social impact.</div>							
Country	Rank [?]	Score [?] OUT OF 100	Change [?]	Score Trend [?] OVER PAST EDITIONS	Readiness [?] OUT OF 100	Implementation [?] OUT OF 100	Emerging Impact [?] OUT OF 100
 <div>United Kingdom See details</div>	1	100	0 -		99	100	94
 <div>Canada See details</div>	2	90	2 		96	87	82
 <div>France See details</div>	3	85	-1 		100	71	88
 <div>United States of America See details</div>	4	82	-2 		96	71	80
 <div>Korea See details</div>	5	81	3 		95	59	100
 <div>Australia See details</div>	5	81	5 		85	78	78
 <div>New Zealand See details</div>	7	79	-1 		92	58	99
 <div>Japan See details</div>	8	75	5 		84	60	89
 <div>Netherlands See details</div>	8	75	-1 		94	64	68
 <div>Norway See details</div>	10	74	7 		77	71	73
 <div>Mexico See details</div>	11	73	5 		83	58	88
 <div>Spain See details</div>	11	73	2 		81	58	88
 <div>Denmark See details</div>	13	71	-8 		67	71	71

“SCOLAND UK”

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“SCOTKLAND UK”

“SCOTLAD UK”

“SCOTLAND”

“SCOTLAND UK”

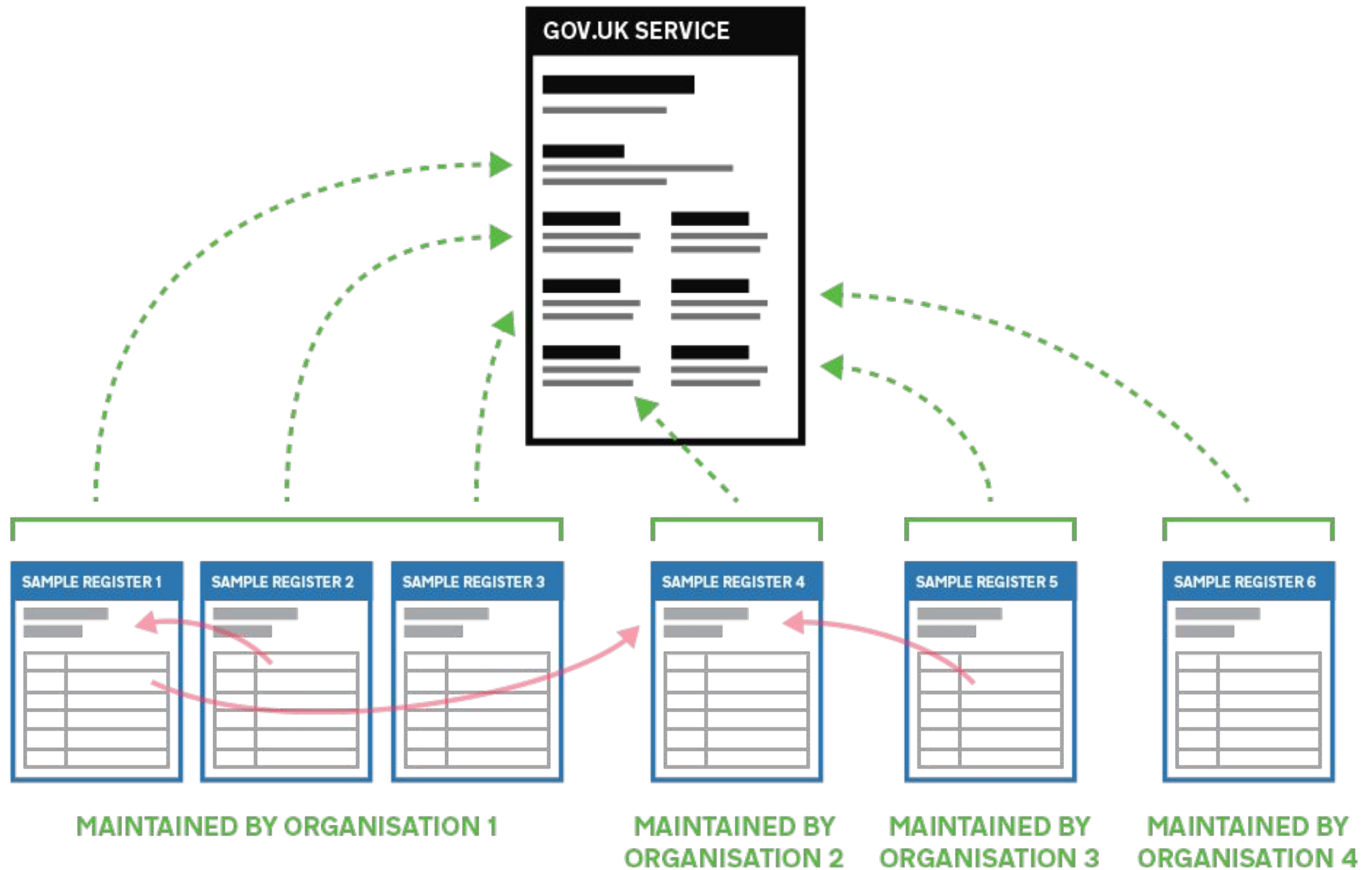
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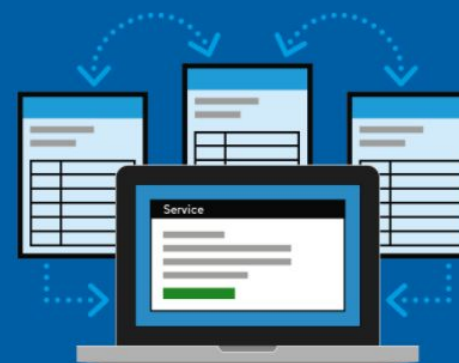
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“SCOTLAND, UK”



Build services using accurate and up-to-date data

Use registers to build your service and get access to current and reliable data.



What registers are

Registers are lists of information. Each register is the most reliable list of its kind. For example, the Foreign and Commonwealth Office's (FCO's) [country register](#) is the most accurate and up-to-date list of countries available.

The benefits of registers

Using a register will mean you're only ever working with one reliable and current source of data. You can focus on building your service rather than checking if the data you're using from other sources is accurate and trustworthy.

Visit the [register pipeline](#) to see all of the registers ready to use, and the

Registers ready to use

[country](#)
[local-authority-type](#)
[local-authority-eng](#)
[territory](#)
[internal-drainage-board](#)
[government-organisation](#)
[government-service](#)
[registration-district](#)
[prison-estate](#)
[local-authority-sct](#)
[principal-local-authority](#)

Registers

Transactions

Analysis

Automation

Data access \neq data sharing

Blog


HMRC digital

Organisations: [HM Revenue & Customs](#)



100,000,000 and we're just getting started

[Lee Hawksworth](#), 7 December 2017 - [APIs and third party software](#), [Cross Gov Collaboration](#), [Digital world](#), [HMRC Digital Delivery Centres](#)

I  APIs

HMRC digital jobs

As a digital employer with some of the best delivery centres in the UK and some of the biggest and most exciting digital projects in Europe we've got a lot to offer

[Why work for HMRC digital?](#)
[Current vacancies](#)

[Industrial Placements 2018](#)

Our vacancies page is updated regularly but if there's nothing suitable for you right now please [send us your CV to consider](#) (This is for individuals only – NOT recruitment agencies)

HMRC digital jobs skills and

Registers

Transactions

Analysis

Automation

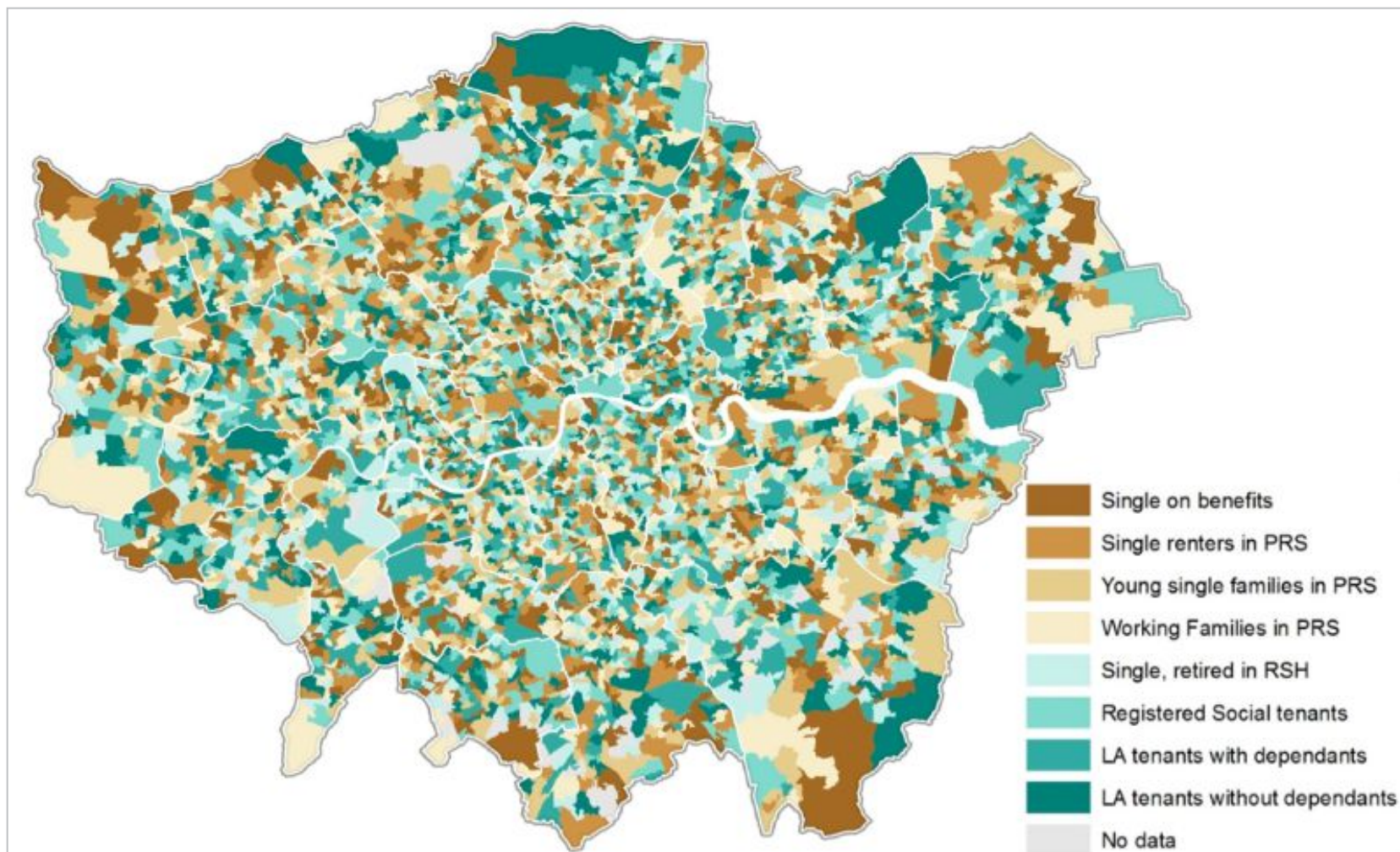
Blog

Data in government



Alan Lewis (Greater London Authority) wanted to identify where housing benefit claimants live, and whether the pattern is changing, in order to improve local authority budget forecasting.

Alan went on to apply a pattern recognition technique ([k Nearest Neighbours](#)) to investigate how the clusters have changed and to explore any correlations in their distribution.



The background image shows the interior of the House of Commons in the United Kingdom. It is a large, ornate hall with high ceilings and extensive wood paneling. The room is filled with rows of green upholstered benches for members of parliament. At the far end, there is a raised platform with a large, ornate chair and a clock on the wall. The text is overlaid on the left side of the image.

**Statistics
Research
Fraud
Debt
Public Service delivery (eg fuel poverty)
Civil registration**

Registers Transactions Analysis **Automation**

Helping organisations predict & meet demand

Rotageek uses predictive data-driven technologies to effectively and fairly schedule staff

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About the GovTech Catalyst

GovTech aims to encourage small, emerging technology businesses to create and develop innovative solutions to public services, that once proven can move to scale both to the advantage of markets and society.

GovTech Catalyst competitions help the public sector identify and work with cutting edge technology firms. They use the [SBRI process](#), supported by [Innovate UK](#).

Round 1 competition schedule

We'll add dates and links as the competitions launch:

- [Identifying Daesh still imagery](#) (open 14 May to 27 June 2018)
- Tracking waste through the waste chain (opening June 2018)
- Tackling loneliness and rural isolation (opening July 2018)
- Cutting traffic congestion (opening August 2018)
- Deploying smart sensors on council vehicles to improve services (opening September 2018)

What is MHCLG doing to help?

Local digital



Apply for a resident's parking permit

This is a [local government service design pattern](#) for council teams.

Overview

1. Awareness
2. Check
3. Start
4. Eligibility
5. Permit
6. Payment
7. Notifications
8. End

Overview

Policy

Research

Design

Code

Residents need a place to park their car near their home. Parking permit services make sure there are parking spaces available for residents. They make it illegal to park in some areas without a permit.

There is no national policy for parking permit schemes, so councils should work out how much need there is for parking restrictions and deliver the service in response to that need.

What do councils need from users to provide this service to them?

Depending on the local authority's needs, users may be asked to provide:

- the postcode of the area where they want to park
- proof they live in the area
- the registration number of the vehicle(s) they are applying for permits for
- payment

Digital Land

Better data will help
diversify the housing and
planning system

But... so much data we
need is hard to find and
inaccessible

BETA

This is a new service – your [feedback](#) will help us to improve it

Search results

tree preservation orders

Q

Filter by

Publisher

Topic

Format

☐ Open Government Licence (OGL) only

Apply filters

[Remove filters](#)

1,638 results found

Best match ▼

[Tree Preservation Orders - Trees](#)

Published by:

Norwich City Council

Last updated:

10 February 2016

A Tree Preservation Order (TPO) is an order made by the local planning authority in respect of trees or woodlands. The principal effect of a TPO is to prohibit the: cutting down, uprooting,...

[Tree Preservations Orders - Trees](#)

Published by:

Milton Keynes Council

Last updated:

10 February 2016

Location of protected trees in Milton Keynes

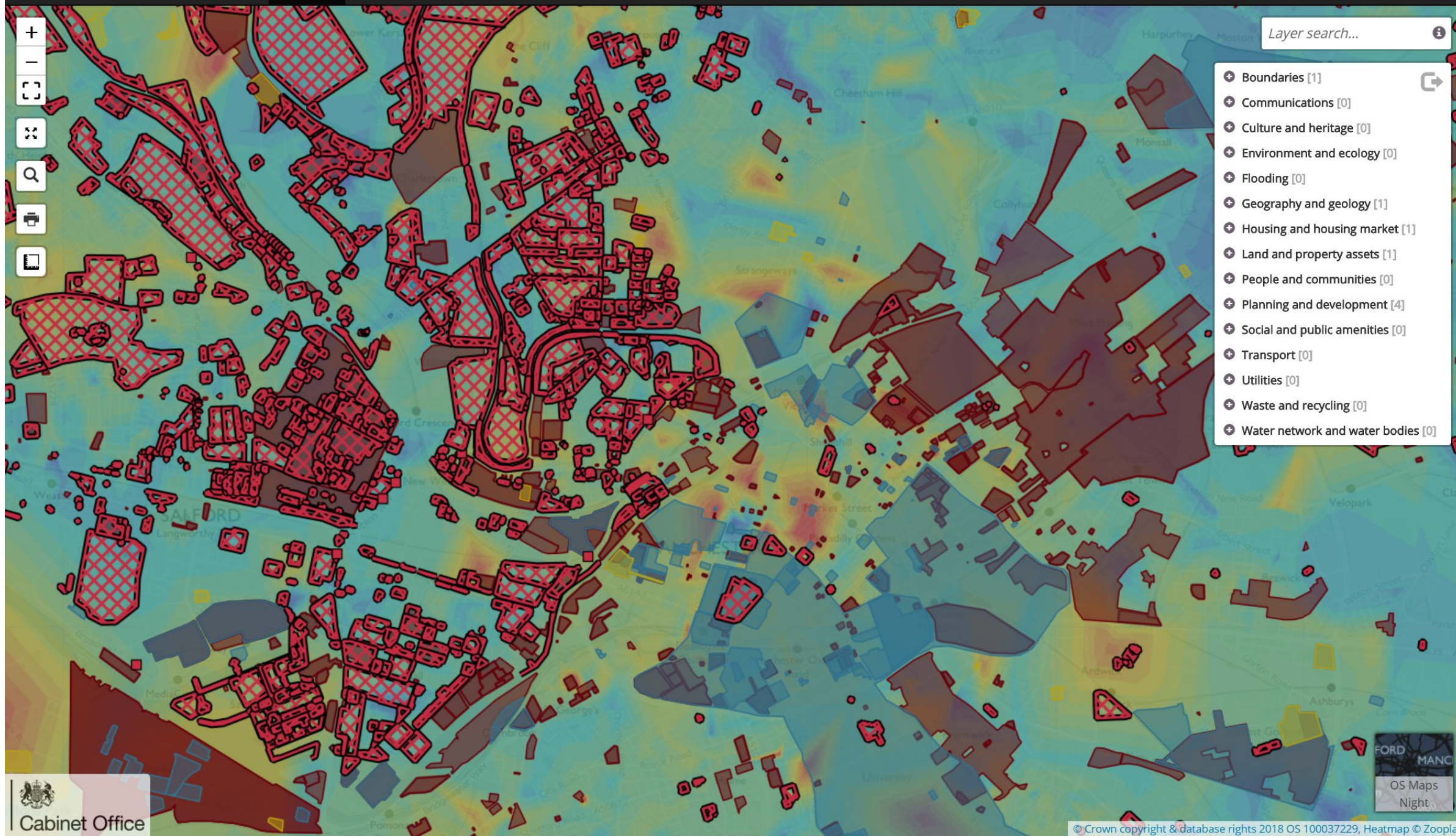
[Tree Preservation Order individual trees](#)

Published by:

London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham

Last updated:

12 April 2016





Discovery is in the details

Land insight makes it easier and clearer to find the off-market development land and property leads worth knowing about. You will have instant access to ownership details, planning history, environmental constraints, comparables and more.

In one convenient and easy-to-use web-based app, you will be able to assess the viability of any plot of land or property, save and monitor spaces of interest, receive notifications about any changes, and share leads with colleagues at the click of a button.

What land and housing data do you need?

 Newspeak House | 30th May, Drop in 12.30pm - 5pm

You're attending



<https://attending.io/events/what-land-and-housing-data-do-you-need>

You and 21 people are attending



Some final thoughts

1. You can't bolt AI onto legacy systems & mindsets



2. Digital/data awareness is a mainstream leadership issue

It is somehow still socially acceptable for leaders to say they don't understand the changes that are being brought into our lives by digital technology, as though it's some kind of niche topic that only specialists need bother themselves with. Digital technology isn't niche — it affects most aspects of our lives, and most aspects of the strategy and operations of most organisations.

Janet Hughes, DotEveryone

3. Data ethics isn't optional

- 1 Start with clear user need and public benefit**
- 2 Use data and tools which have the minimal intrusion necessary**
- 3 Create robust data science models**
- 4 Be alert to public perceptions**
- 5 Be as open and accountable as possible**
- 6 Keep data secure**

Thanks
Paul Maltby
@maltbyps



About today

Sli.do | event code: CityData

Eddie Copeland

Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

@EddieACopeland



Eddie Copeland

@EddieACopeland

My @nesta_uk colleagues and I have recently been trying to put together a guide to running public sector #DataAnalytics projects. It's currently in draft - if you'd like to help us improve it, see:

docs.google.com/presentation/d/...

Feedback welcome!



11:24 PM - 17 May 2018

89 Retweets 107 Likes



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View our draft guide to public sector data analytics:

bit.ly/nestadataguide





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Data Intervention Library





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Discussion Breakouts for City Data Conference

Morning break:

Your data initiatives

New technologies

Working with the tech sector

Offices of Data Analytics

Lunchtime:

Your data initiatives

New technologies

Working with the tech sector

Data Maturity Interactive Tool

Using algorithms

Afternoon:

Your data initiatives

New technologies

Working with the tech sector

Use cases for AI



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Offices of Data Analytics: what are they and why do we need them?

Eddie Copeland, Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

Steve Skelton, Strategic Head of Policy and Information Services, Stockport Council

Dr Vicki Harrington, Director, Strategic Change, Essex Police

Neil Crump, Chief Data Officer, Worcestershire Office of Data Analytics

Paul Hodgson, GIS and Infrastructure Manager, Greater London Authority



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Predictive analytics in Scotland

Kathryn Paterson, Improvement Lead, Single Health and Work Gateway, Scottish Government

Stephen Smith, Statistician, Scottish Government

Data Science in Scotland

Stephen Smith and Kathryn Paterson



Scottish Government
Riaghaltas na h-Alba
gov.scot

Scotland's Data Science Accelerator

- Matching messy text to Standard Occupation Classifications (National Records of Scotland)
- Detecting buildings in historic maps (Registers of Scotland)
- Burden of disease in Scotland for over 100 conditions and injuries (NHS:Information Services Division)

Crop Map of Scotland Project (Scottish Government)

- An initial look at remote sensing data (borrowing a method from Rural Payments Agency in England)
- Satellite data and machine learning to classify areas by type of land cover (crops, woodland, grass, etc.)

Remote Sensing data from European Space Agency



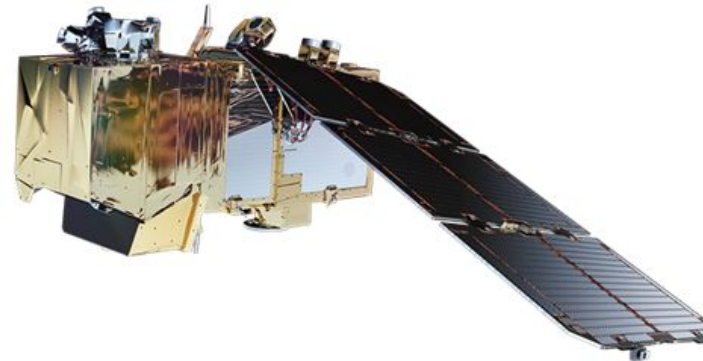
- <http://www.copernicus.eu/>

Sentinel 1

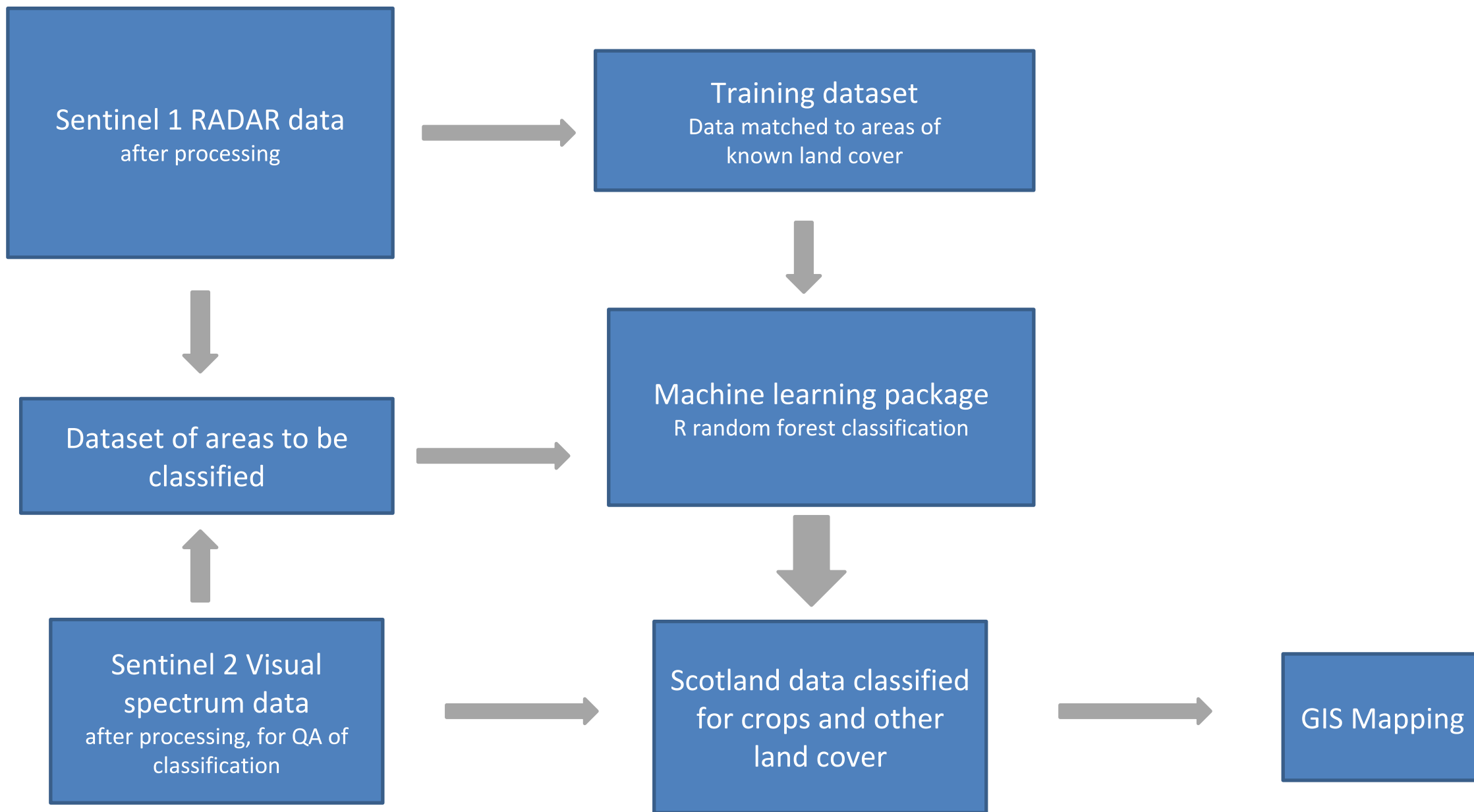


RADAR imagery

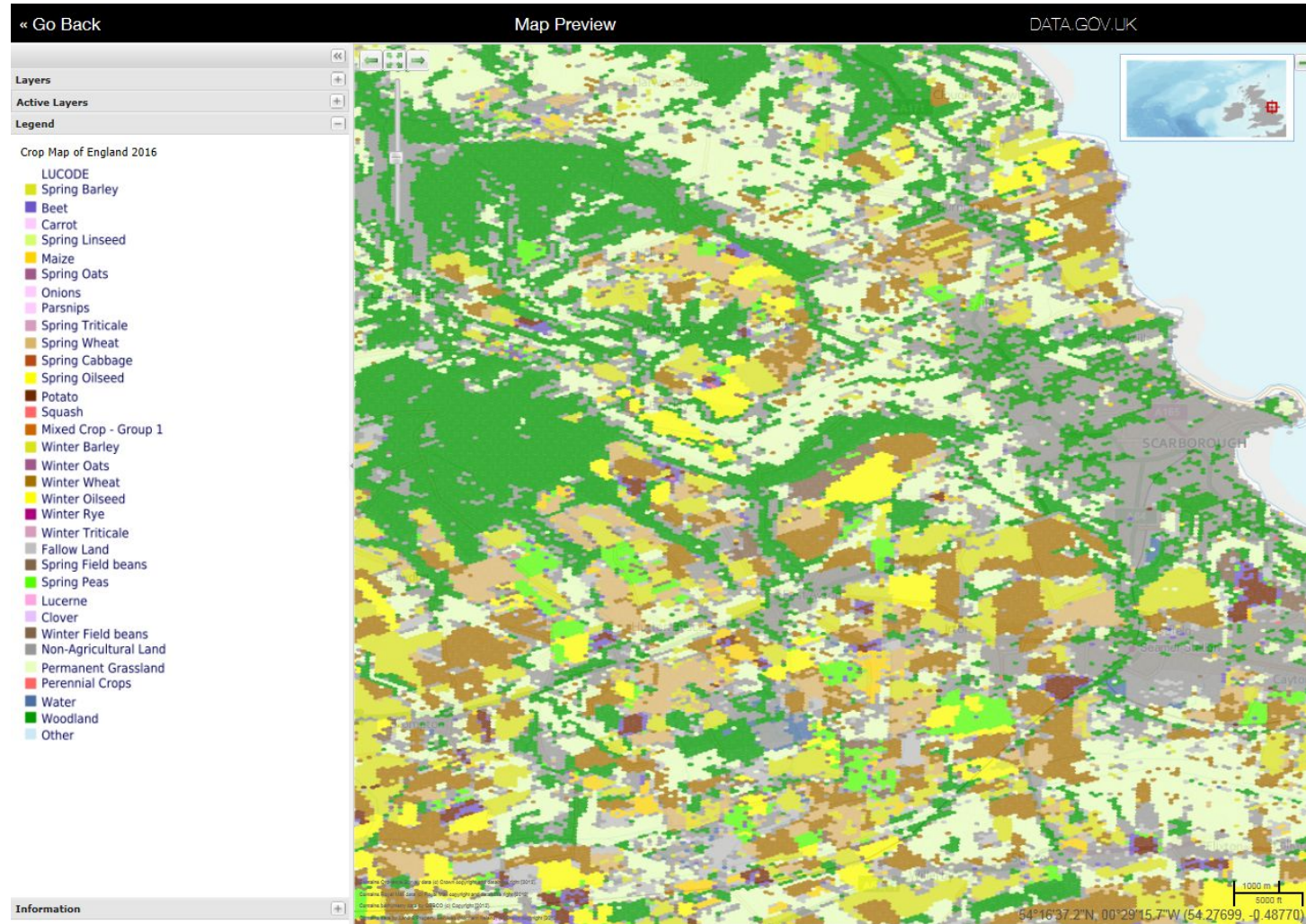
Sentinel 2



Visual spectrum imagery



Output should look similar to CROME from the Rural Payments Agency below



Potential uses of Remote Sensing data in the future

- Replace some paper and telephone surveys of data on crops, crop yields and land cover
- Track changes in land use post Common Agricultural Policy



Single Health and Work Gateway



A black metal signpost stands against a bright blue sky filled with soft, white clouds. Three arrow-shaped signs are attached to the post. The top sign is white with a black border and points left, containing the text 'THIS WAY' in bold black letters. The middle sign is grey with a black border and points right, containing the text 'THAT WAY' in bold black letters. The bottom sign is white with a black border and points left, containing the text 'ANOTHER WAY' in bold black letters. The signpost has a decorative finial at the top.

THIS WAY

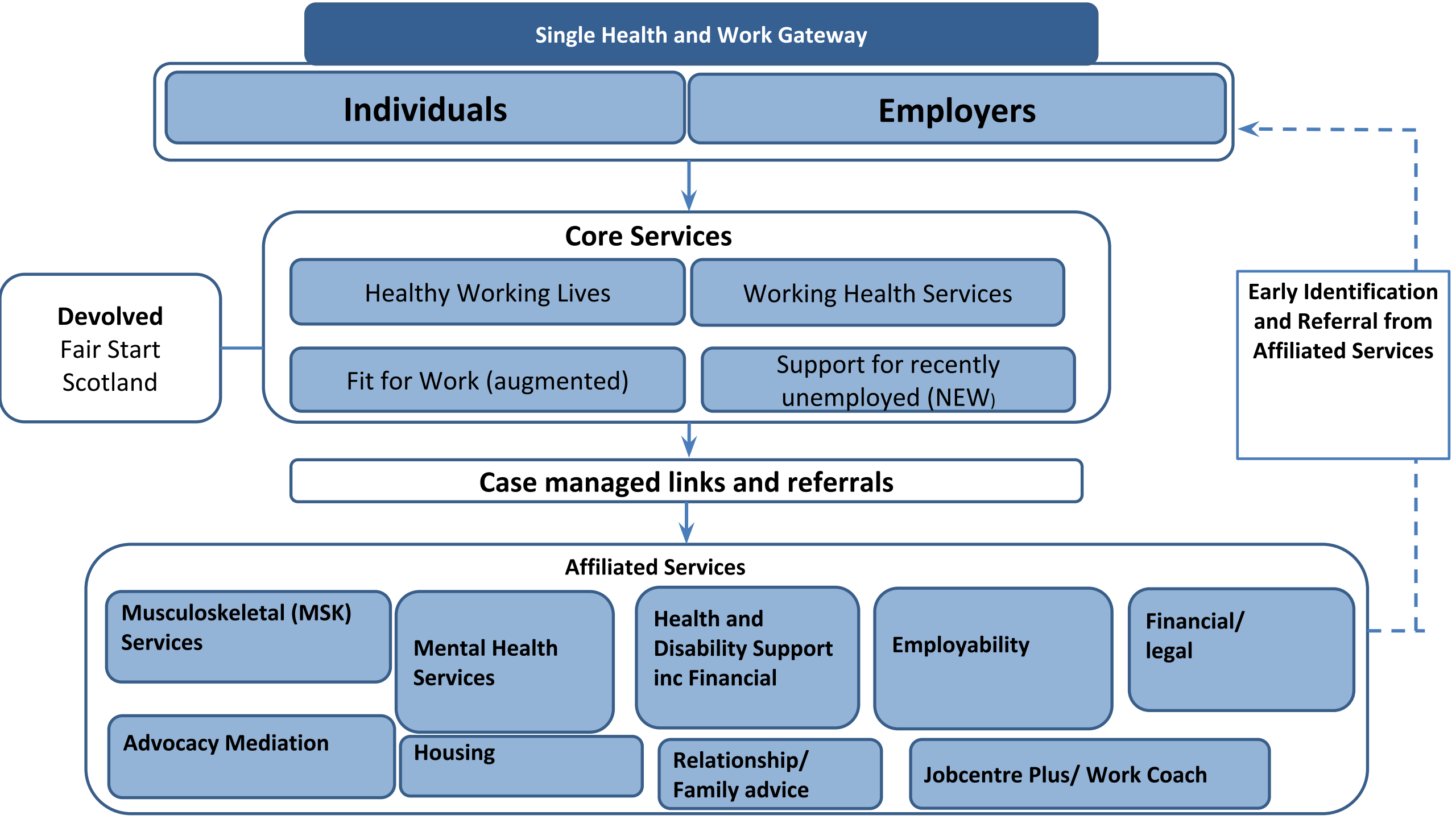
THAT WAY

ANOTHER WAY

Core components of the pilot

- Integration and Alignment Core Health and Work services
- Improvement work with affiliated services to drive people to the Gateway (includes marketing and awareness tests of change)
- Evaluation
- Predictive analytics tool

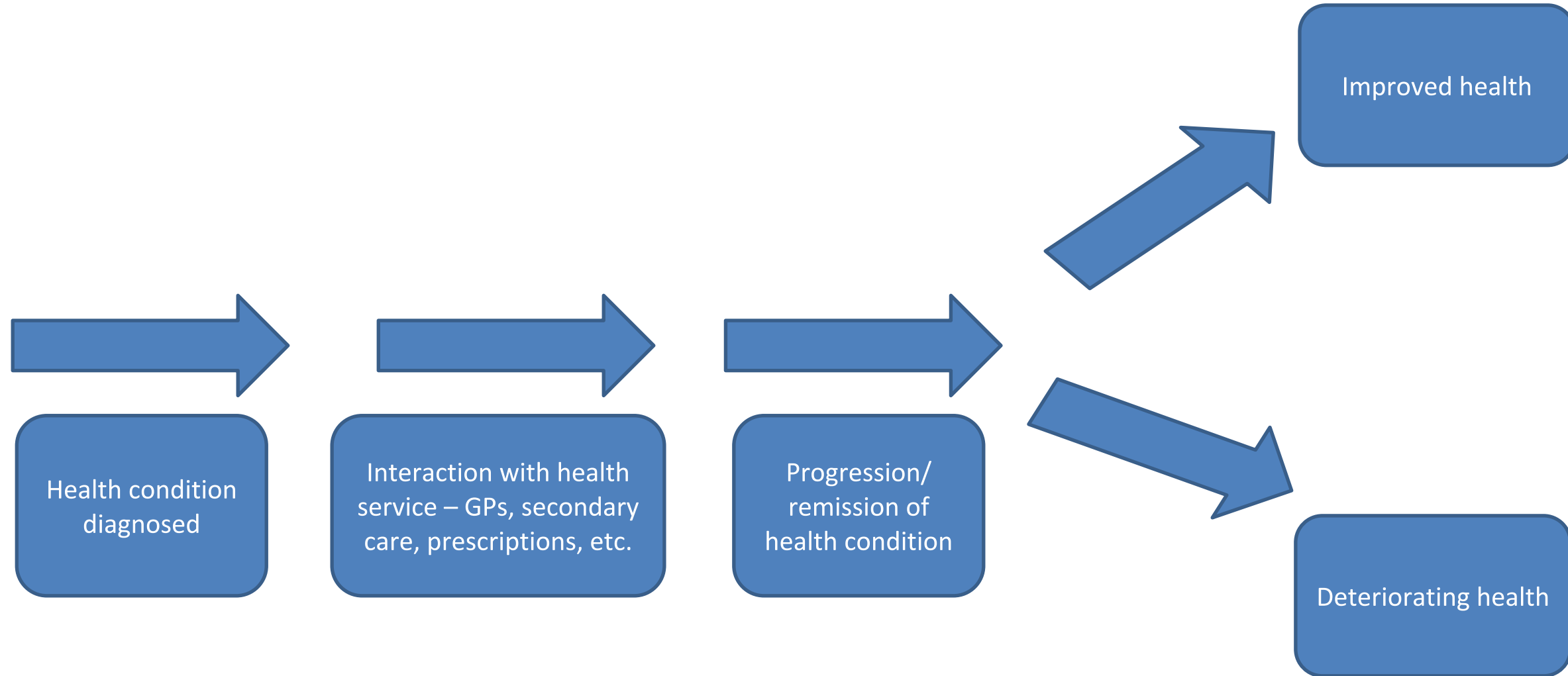




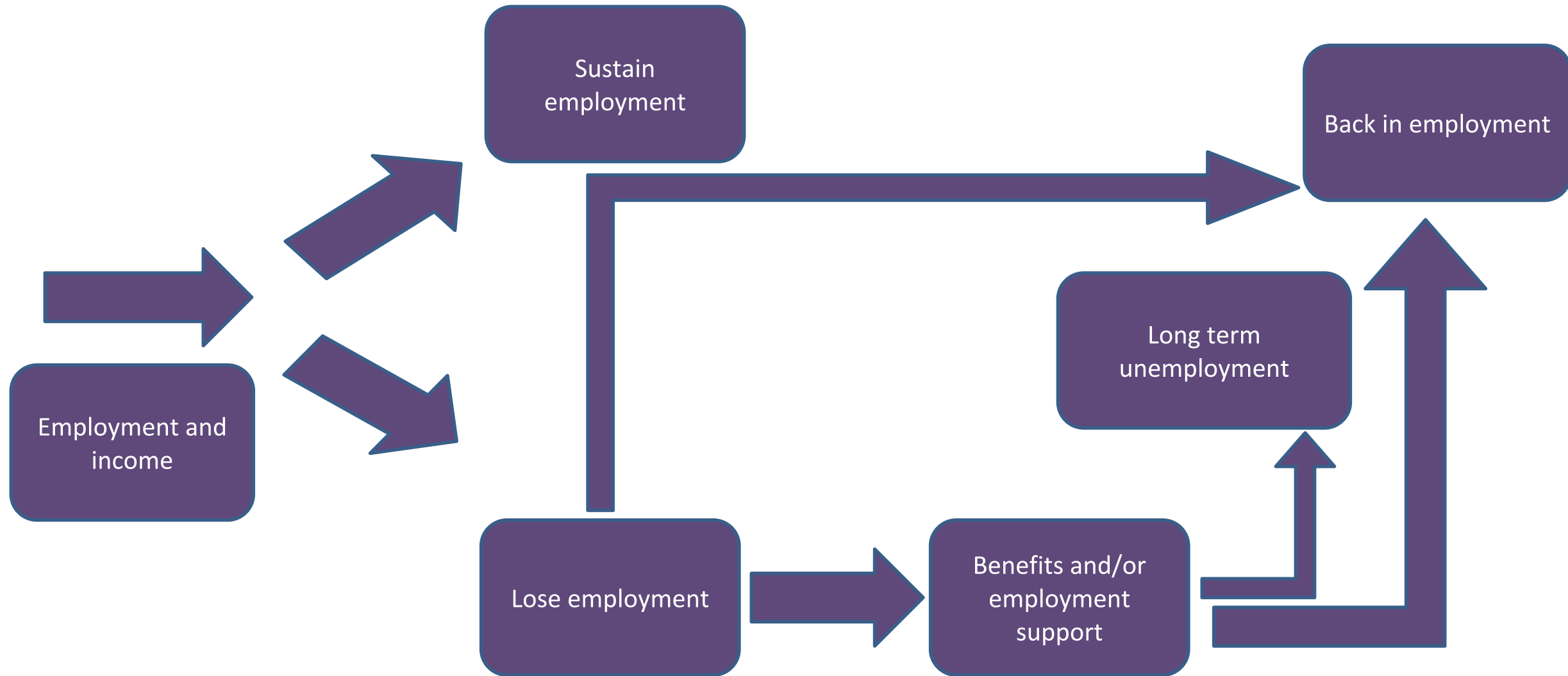
Aims and Outcomes



Health datasets



Employment and income datasets



Linking data to improve predictive power

Health Data

Scottish Morbidity Record, survey data

Health condition diagnosed

Prescribing data, outpatient appointments

Treatment and care

Survey data, support services, third sector

Health condition improves/worsens

Change in employment status

Annual Population Survey, Understanding Society, DWP on-flows

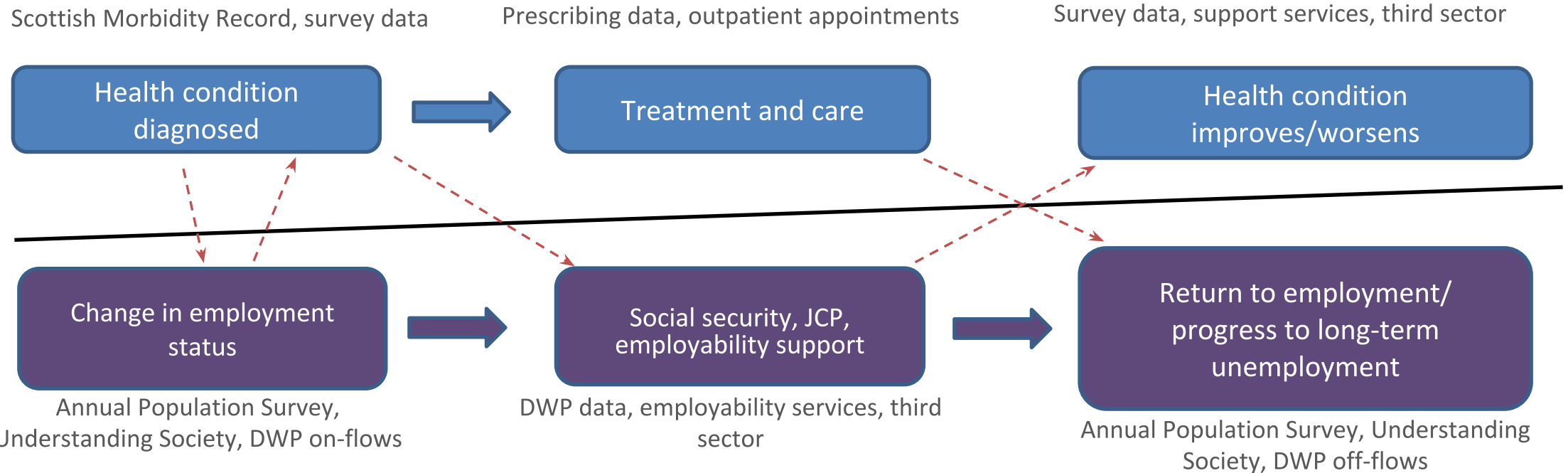
Social security, JCP, employability support

DWP data, employability services, third sector

Return to employment/ progress to long-term unemployment

Annual Population Survey, Understanding Society, DWP off-flows

Employment Data



PREDICTIVE ANALYTICS

A data driven approach to prevention which uses statistical methods to identify factors with greatest predictive power of poor outcomes

Who should we be designing services for?

What works, for who?

Who should get priority?

Questions?

stephen.smith@gov.scot

kathryn.paterson@gov.scot



Scottish Government
Riaghaltas na h-Alba
gov.scot

FutureFest

by **nesta**

futurefest.org

[@futurefest](https://twitter.com/futurefest)

[#FutureFest18](https://twitter.com/futurefest)

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Refreshments and networking

Conversation points:

1. Your data initiatives
2. New technologies
3. Working with the tech sector
4. Offices of Data Analytics

Assessing data maturity in local government

Tim Adams

Programme Manager, Data and Transparency, Local Government Association

@DrTimAdams

Developing data maturity in local government

Tim Adams
Programme Manager (LGA)
@DrTimAdams

The impact of austerity

**Loss of 75p of every £1 of core funding
between 2015 & 2020**

Headcount reduced by 25% 2012 to 2017

**Direct impact on research and data
analysis functions**

**Councils face an overall £5.5 billion
funding gap by 2020**

Better use of data programme 2018

Councillor training, webinars or eLearning

“Intelligent Council” Knowledge resource

Research/data skills “dating” service

Citizen tailored local service discovery

Open data publishing tools & support

Data maturity awareness of best practice

A framework for data maturity

	Nascent	Basic	Intermediate	Advanced	Expert
Data Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How is data collected, organised and accessed? How complete, accurate and current is data? 				
Data Governance and Openness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How easy is it to share data? Is data sharing encouraged through clear protocols and leadership? How does the organisation handle open data? 				
Data Use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How is data used in the decision-making process? How is it used to evaluate and track performance? How is data used to optimise and automate processes? 				
Data Skills and Capability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the level of data literacy across the organisation? In which areas of the organisation are skills and capability concentrated? 				
Organisational Culture Towards Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How much do people in the organisation understand and value data-informed decision making? 				

Model in analogue form



Model in analogue form

Nest

W

C

INSIGH
OF DA

Tom Symo

November

http://

		Na scent	Basic	Intermediate	Advanced	Data vore
Data management	Collection	Data collection is a by-product of operational and service delivery, and driven by central government requirements and key performance indicators.	Collection goes beyond operational use and mandatory reporting requirements but there is little strategic purpose behind collection or use.	Data is used well in operational settings and data is sometimes collected for strategic purposes but predominantly there is little strategic rationale for collection and use.	Data is used well in operational settings and other data is collected in line with broader organisational strategies and decision-making.	Data is collected extensively across all services and in-line with organisational strategy. Data can provide a holistic view but data is not collected where the immediate use is not apparent (avoiding data exhaust). Data is seen as an organisational asset.
	Organisation	Data is organised in silos with limited ability to share across the council.	Some data can be more widely published or shared and integrated manually.	Lots of data is exported and shared across the council, but mostly it requires manual integration.	Most data can be shared and integrated, some of it automatically through data warehouses or federated approaches.	A data warehouse or federated data models are used so that data is owned diffusely but can be integrated easily/ automatically. There is an information asset list or inventory which is published as metadata.

Model in analogue form

Nest		Na scent	Basic	Intermediate	Advanced	Datavore
Data Use		Rich in data, poor in intelligence. Data is not a key part of decision-making processes.	Data is used in reports but usually in a cursory way and with little reference to decisions which have to be made.	Data analysis is usually requested for decision making, but can be inadequate because analysis is not of high quality, targeted at the decision to be made or the right data is not available.	Some decisions are informed by data on both the frontline and at senior levels, but it is not consistent across the organisation.	Rich in data intelligence and insight. Data is analysed on specifically for the purposes of key decisions which have to be made, consistently across the organisation. Data is available in a timely fashion to support decision-making.
Performance and Evaluation		Services and performance are not evaluated using the data available.	Data is used to look retrospectively at performance, often in static format such as a spreadsheet. Data offers little insight into why events or performance variations occur.	Data is sometimes used to understand why events, or levels of performance, have occurred. Performance management using data is of limited value.	Data is sometimes sought to conduct evaluations of services and interventions, but mainly on an ad hoc basis. Data can be used to usefully manage staff and services, and there	Data is used to support service delivery in real-time, is used to understand in granular detail issues of performance, and can be used to understand the effectiveness of services and individual interventions.

Model in analogue form

Nest		Na scent	Basic	Intermediate	Advanced	Data vore
<p>W</p> <p>C</p> <p>INSIGH OF DA</p> <p>Tom Symo</p> <p>November</p> <p>http://</p>	Data Skills Capability	Skills and capacity are limited to IT system managers and basic software use. Most staff lack basic data literacy and skills.	Some staff are able to use basic software for simple analysis. Data literacy is patchy.	Data integration and analysis can be performed by some staff, but is not highly sophisticated. Most staff have a basic level of data literacy.	Sophisticated analysis can be undertaken, but not consistently across the organisation. Some staff have good data literacy but it is not uniform.	Data analysts are highly skilled and can work with multiple software packages. Sophisticated data science can be undertaken routinely across the organisation. All staff have a level of data literacy appropriate to their role. The organisation has timely access to all its data from line of business systems whether held internally or in Cloud facilities.
	Data Awareness and Culture	There is limited awareness of how data can be used to improve services and outcomes.	Data is seen as having some value in niche uses, but most staff do not routinely try to use data to help them with their work.	Data integration and analysis can be performed by some staff, but is not highly sophisticated. Most staff have a basic level of data literacy.	There are some highly data-literate staff and the culture of the organisation expects data to be used in decision-making and service delivery.	All staff see data as a tool which can support them to do their jobs better.

Market testing/specification workshops

Organisational Assessment vs Project Readiness

Simple / easy-to-use tool preferred less rigour

Accessible and relevant to **non data or IT-experts**

Difficulty of assessing on an **organisation-wide** level

Using the tool to **change** organisational **culture** and **raise** awareness of **benefits**

Challenges of **peer comparisons**

Different perceptions of what each level of maturity feels like

The development guidelines

What it does:

Assesses overall DM, points out differences in perception, and highlights best practice examples to help improve areas of weakness.

ORGANISATIONAL ASSESSMENT

Key Features

- Series of questions based on Nesta's DM Framework.
- Multiple Assessors
- Visual and text report
- Peer comparison possible
- Next step recommendations / case studies

Pros

- Prompts cross-organisational discussion
- Input engagement from non data / IT experts
- Multiple use scenarios

Cons

- Selecting the 'right' people to participate
- Takes longer to complete and obtain results
- Concerns about sharing individual results with other in the organisation and externally
- Difficulty ensuring assessments are consistently across authorities

Information management tools



Questions Your results

Start

<https://datamaturity.lginformplus.local.gov.uk>

Data Maturity

Use

Rate your organisation's data management skills

Culture

This tool is designed to help you make an honest assessment of how advanced your organisation is at dealing with data. You can compare your assessment with others from your own organisation, and from around the country.

It is intended to stimulate discussion, give ideas as to how you might improve and provide pointers to case studies and resources that will help. It will not be used to rank people or organisations.

Management

The tool was launched in April 2018 as a prototype and your responses, along with general feedback, will be used to improve the tool in future years.

How your data will be used

Skills

You need to register and sign in to agree to the data usage policy, to save your responses and to see resultant improvement advice.

Your results contribute towards aggregate scores for your role, business function and organisation. Individual results are not shown to other users and results for your organisation are not shown to other organisations, except as part of an aggregate score across a number of organisations. At first when there is a small number of respondents, it might be possible to tie down individual scores.

Governance

The LGA has access to detailed data which it might use for different aggregations and to offer advice to specific councils. If your organisation ranks highly in one area, the LGA might approach you to ask if you can share your learning with others.

Finish

Feedback

Once you have had a chance to look at the tool, we would appreciate your feedback.

Questions

Your results

Essex's results

Start

Use

1

2

3

4

5

Culture

Management

Skills

Governance

Finish

Data Use

This section explores how your organisation uses data to inform decisions and run services.

This section is comprised of 5 questions.

Start this section

Data maturity self assessment tool

Local Government Association

LG Inform

LG Inform Plus

Data

Standards

Help

Inform Test

Questions

Your results

Essex's results

Start

Use

1

2

3

4

5

Data Use 1

Data is trusted, accurate, timely and available for supporting operational and strategic decisions.

strongly disagree

disagree

neutral

agree

strongly agree

don't know

don't understand

Previous

Next

Data maturity self assessment tool

Local Government Association

LG Inform

LG Inform Plus

Data

Standards

Help

Inform Test

Questions

Your results

Essex's results

Start

Use

1

2

3

4

5

Data Use 1

2

Data is used to support service delivery in real time, is used to understand the granular detail of performance issues and to understand effectiveness of services and individual interventions.

3

Data is used in real time where possible, often with APIs. Processes which require little or no human judgement have been automated and optimised using data, such as detecting fraud and error.

4

Analytical outputs to inform decisions are communicated in accessible formats that are easily understood by most staff, not only those in IT or analytic roles.

5

Data analysis is most frequently requested after a decision has been made, as evidence to support the decision.

Previous

Next

Questions

Your results

Essex's results

Start

Use

Culture

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Management

Skills

Governance

Finish

Previous

Data Awareness and Culture

This section explores attitudes towards data and its uses within your organisation.

This section is comprised of 7 questions.

Start this section

Questions

Your results

Essex's results

Start

Use

Culture

Management

Skills

Governance

Finish

Data Maturity

Rate your organisation's data management skills

This tool is designed to help you make an honest assessment of how advanced your organisation is at dealing with data. You can compare your assessment with others from your own organisation, and from around the country.

It is intended to stimulate discussion, give ideas as to how you might improve and provide pointers to case studies and resources that will help. It will not be used to rank people or organisations.

The tool was launched in April 2018 as a prototype and your responses, along with general feedback, will be used to improve the tool in future years.

How your data will be used

You need to register and sign in to agree to the data usage policy, to save your responses and to see resultant improvement advice.

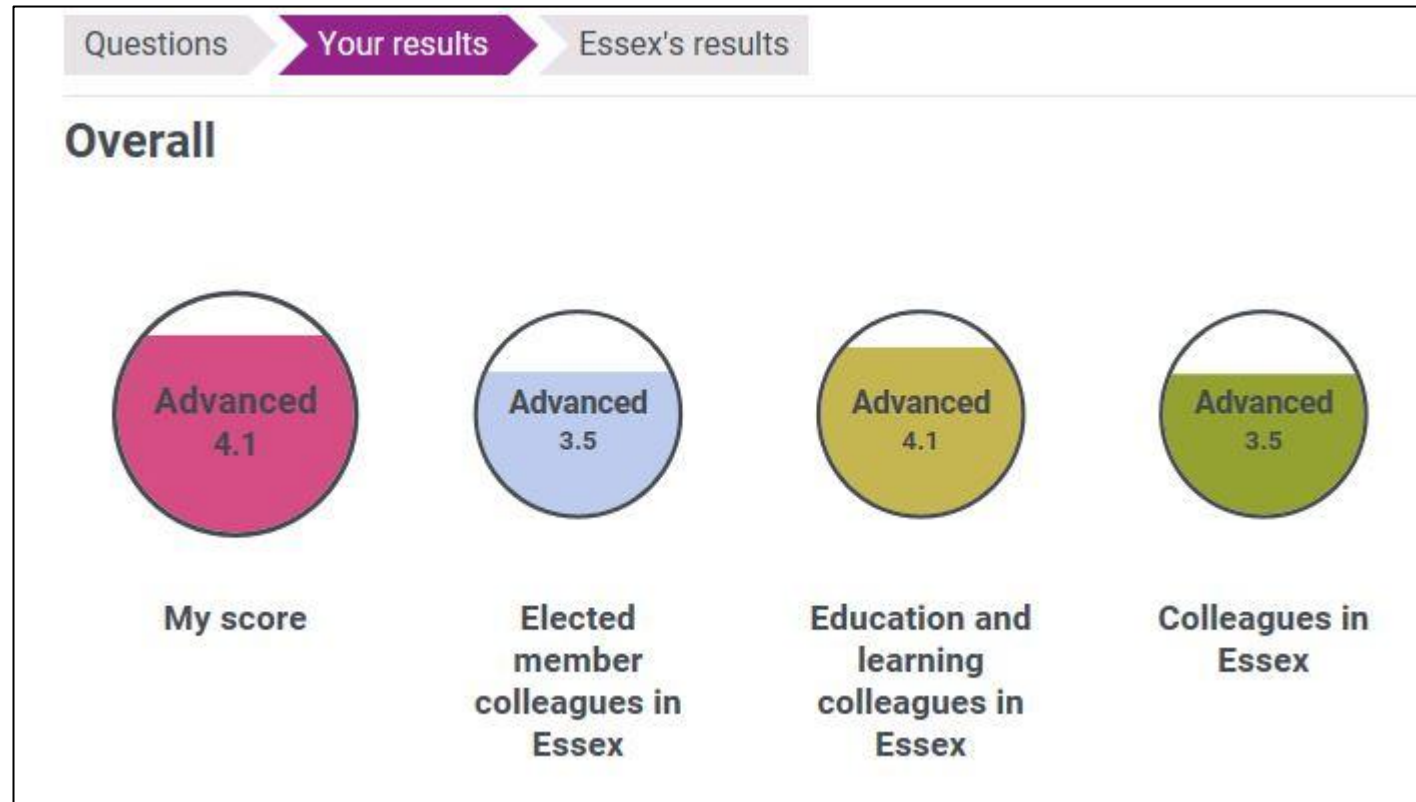
Your results contribute towards aggregate scores for your role, business function and organisation. Individual results are not shown to other users and results for your organisation are not shown to other organisations, except as part of an aggregate score across a number of organisations. At first when there is a small number of respondents, it might be possible to tie down individual scores.

The LGA has access to detailed data which it might use for different aggregations and to offer advice to specific councils. If your organisation ranks highly in one area, the LGA might approach you to ask if you can share your learning with others.

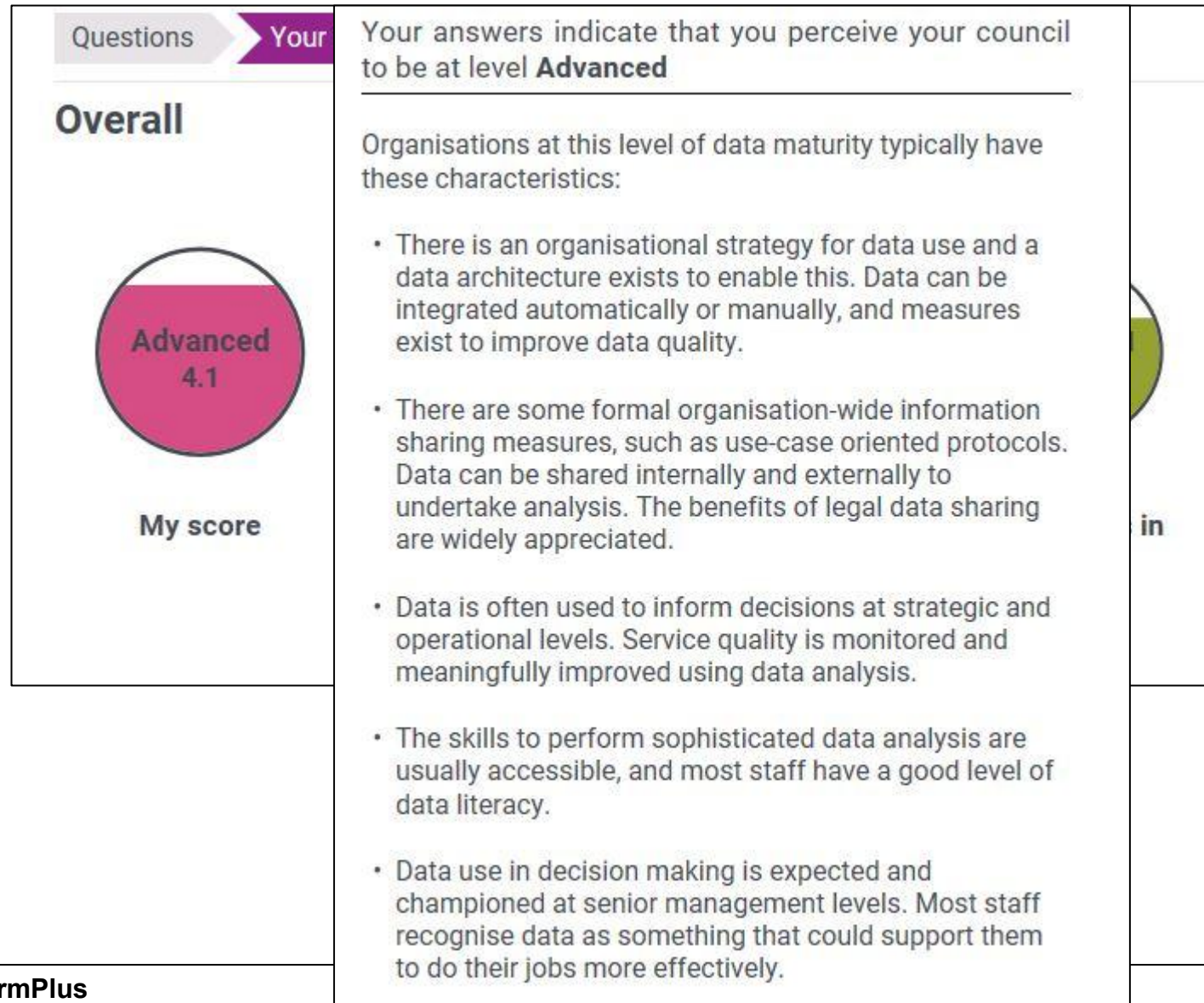
Feedback

Once you have had a chance to look at the tool, we would appreciate your [feedback](#).

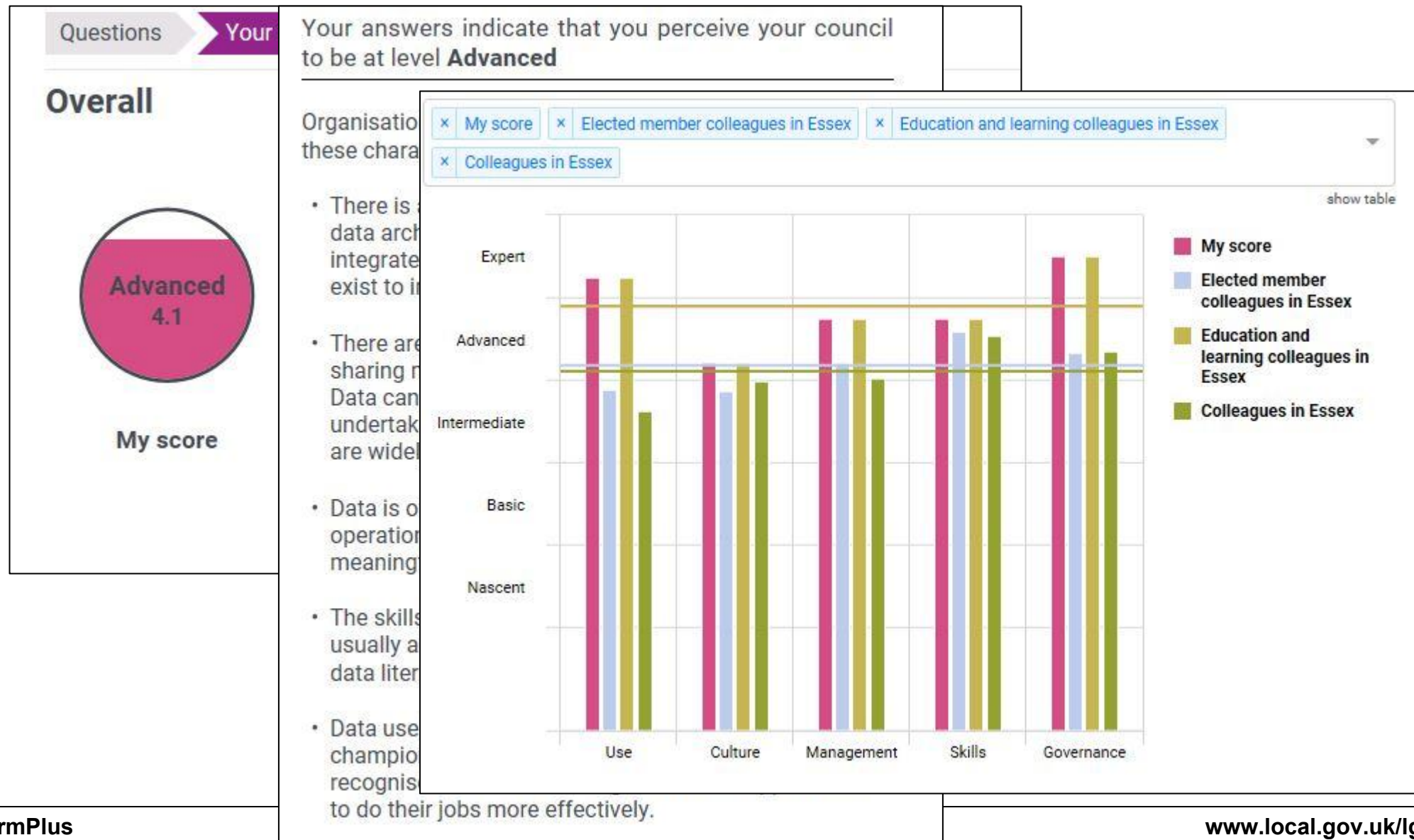
Presentation of results – overall local



Presentation of results – overall local



Presentation of results – overall local




Presentation of results – data use

Questions

Your results

Data Use



My score

Your answers in this section are to be at level Expert

Organisations at this level have these characteristics:

Data is analysed consistently across all support service departments in granular detail to understand the interventions. Relevant outcomes and his relevant are retire possible, often with no human judgement using data.

Case study

The **Camden Residents Index (CRI)** brings client data from 16 business systems to create a complete picture of each resident. In total the CRI extracts 123 fields of personal and demographic information. By integrating the data Camden holds about each resident, they have reduced administration time, provided a seamless service, spotted opportunities for efficiencies and detected fraud. The CRI is used for automating business processes. CRI information would have been manually extracted from one system, cleaned and prepared for another. This can now be done automatically. This has been a major enabler of organisational restructuring, identifying where office space can be diverted to more valuable activities and where headcount reductions can be made. Camden has been able to make cashable savings through reducing duplication. This includes case management reporting tools and management systems. The planning team, applications have been moved to a dashboard and then into the open data platform. An API which enables 'Google style' search of this data and a new email alert system have contributed to savings of £200,000.

Best practice

- Data is sought to conduct evaluations of services and interventions on an ongoing regular basis.
- Data use is embedded in the decision-making process at strategic and operational levels.
- Data dashboards are used to optimise processes.
- Data is used in real-time where possible, often with APIs. Processes which require little or no human judgement have been automated and optimised using data.

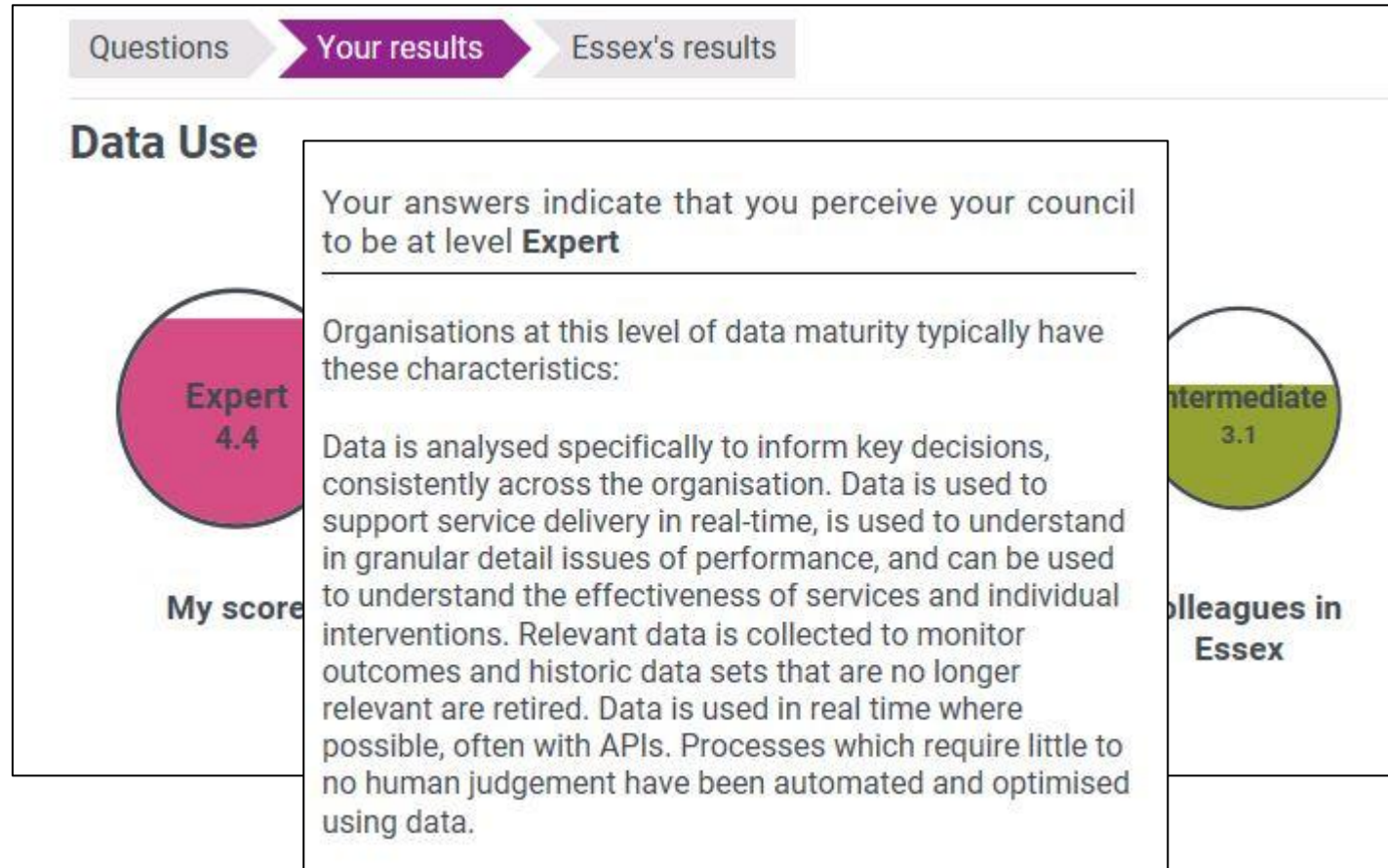
Additional resources

- [9 Principles for Reforming Public Services with Data](#)
- [Harvard Library of Data Use Cases](#)
- [Making Data Work for You - online tool](#)

Presentation of results – data use



Presentation of results – data use



Presentation of results – data use

Questions

Your results

Expert

4.4

My score

Your answers in to be at level Expert

Organisations at these characteris

Data is analysed consistently across support service d in granular detail to understand the interventions. Rel outcomes and his relevant are retire possible, often wi no human judgem using data.

Case study


The **Camden Residents Index** (CRI) brings together client data from 16 business systems in the council to create a complete picture of each resident. In total the CRI extracts 123 fields of primarily demographic information. By integrating much of the data Camden holds about each resident, they have reduced administration time, provided a more seamless service, spotted opportunities for efficiencies and detected fraud. The CRI is also used for automating business processes. Once information would have been manually extracted from one system, cleaned and prepared to go into another. This can now be done automatically. This has been a major enabler of organisational restructuring, identifying where officer time can be diverted to more valuable activities and where headcount reductions can be made. Camden has been able to make cashable savings through reducing duplication. This includes cancelling reporting tools and management systems. In the planning team, applications have been put into a dashboard and then into the open data portal with an API which enables 'Google style' searching on this data and a new email alert system. This has contributed to savings of £200,000.

Presentation of results – data use

Questions

Your results

Data Use



My score

Your answers in this area are to be at level Expert

Organisations at this level have these characteristics:

Data is analysed consistently across all support service departments in granular detail to understand the interventions. Relatively few outcomes and his relevant are retired possible, often with no human judgement using data.

Case study

The **Camden Residents Index (CRI)** brings together client data from 16 business systems to create a complete picture of each resident. In total the CRI extracts 123 fields of personal and demographic information. By integrating the data Camden holds about each resident, they have reduced administration time, provided a seamless service, spotted opportunities for efficiencies and detected fraud. The CRI is used for automating business processes. CRI information would have been manually extracted from one system, cleaned and prepared for use in another. This can now be done automatically. This has been a major enabler of organisational restructuring, identifying where office space can be diverted to more valuable activities and where headcount reductions can be made. CRI has been able to make cashable savings through reducing duplication. This includes case management reporting tools and management systems. The planning team, applications have been moved to a dashboard and then into the open data platform. An API which enables 'Google style' search of this data and a new email alert system have contributed to savings of £200,000.

Best practice

- Data is sought to conduct evaluations of services and interventions on an ongoing regular basis.
- Data use is embedded in the decision-making process at strategic and operational levels.
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Additional resources

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- [Harvard Library of Data Use Cases](#)
- [Making Data Work for You - online tool](#)

Presentation of results – categories

Overall

Data Use

Data Awareness and Culture

Data Management

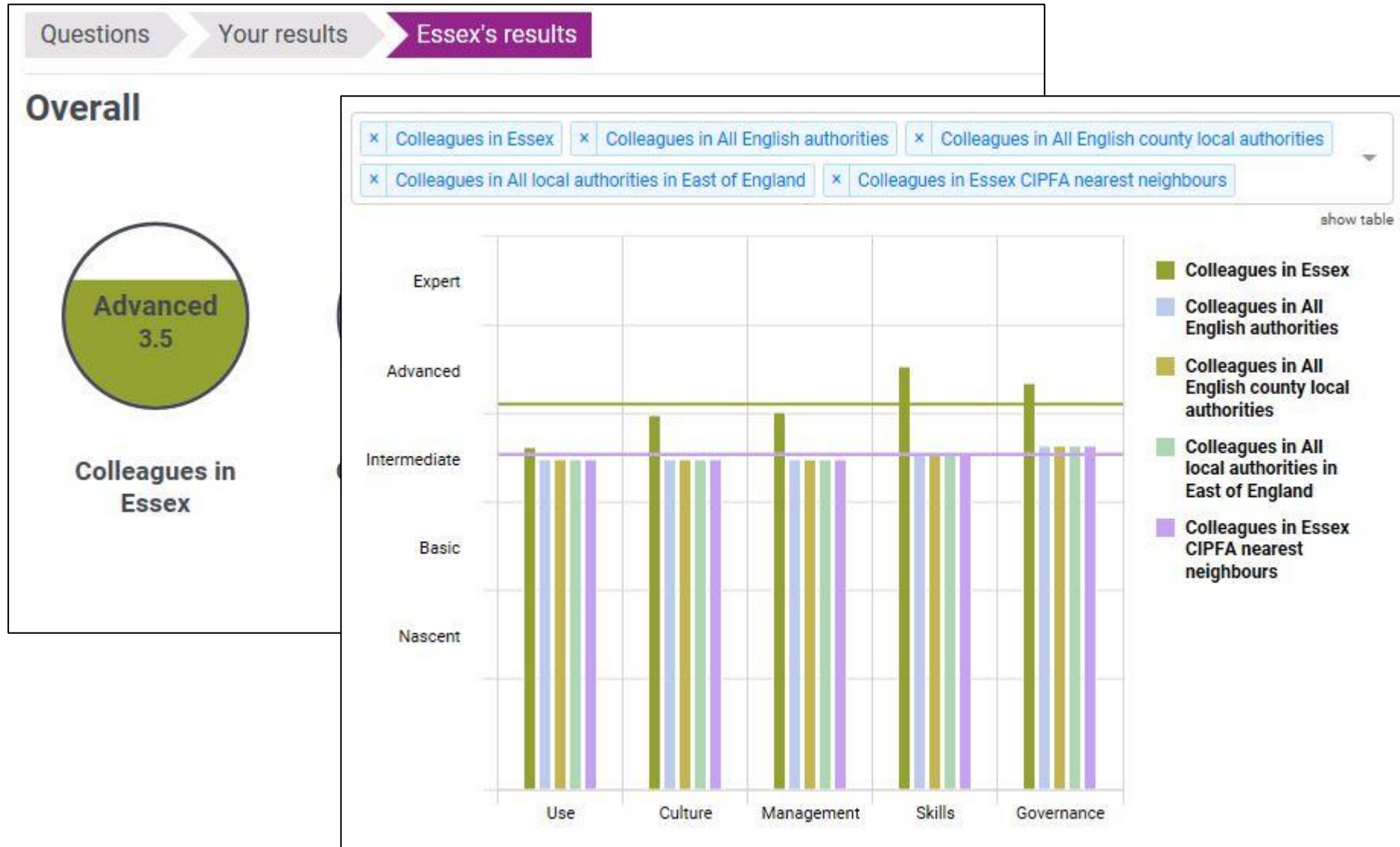
Data Skills and Capability

Data Governance

Presentation of results – comparison



Presentation of results – comparison



Conclusion & long term vision

Pros

- Good early interest but untried
- Assessment with consistency & rigour
- Easy to use for our initial learning
- Compares internal opinion across depts. & roles
- Encourages conversation
- Suggested next steps on improvement journey

Cons

- No control of respondents' skills, awareness
- Assessment of: projects, departments,
organisations, partnerships ?
- Initial protected scores but lets see the trends

Further information

LG Inform Plus: local.gov.uk/lginformplus

Data maturity: datamaturity.lginformplus.local.gov.uk

Open data: opendata.lginformplus.local.gov.uk

Standards: standards.lginformplus.local.gov.uk/

Technical Help: support@esd.org.uk

tim.adams@local.gov.uk

[@DrTimAdams](https://twitter.com/DrTimAdams)

transparency@local.gov.uk



NestaGuest | seespark



@nesta_uk | #CityData

Embrace the new or fix the plumbing?

Eddie Copeland, Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

Kathy Settle, Cabinet Office

Hilary Simpson, Founder, Sleuth - The Consultancy Cooperative

Lunch and networking

Conversation points:

1. Your data initiatives
2. New technologies
3. Working with the tech sector
4. Data Maturity Interactive Tool
5. Using algorithms

Future trends

Tom Symons

Principal Researcher, Nesta

@TomWSymons

*“The future is already here,
and it’s happening in local
government”* **not William
Gibson

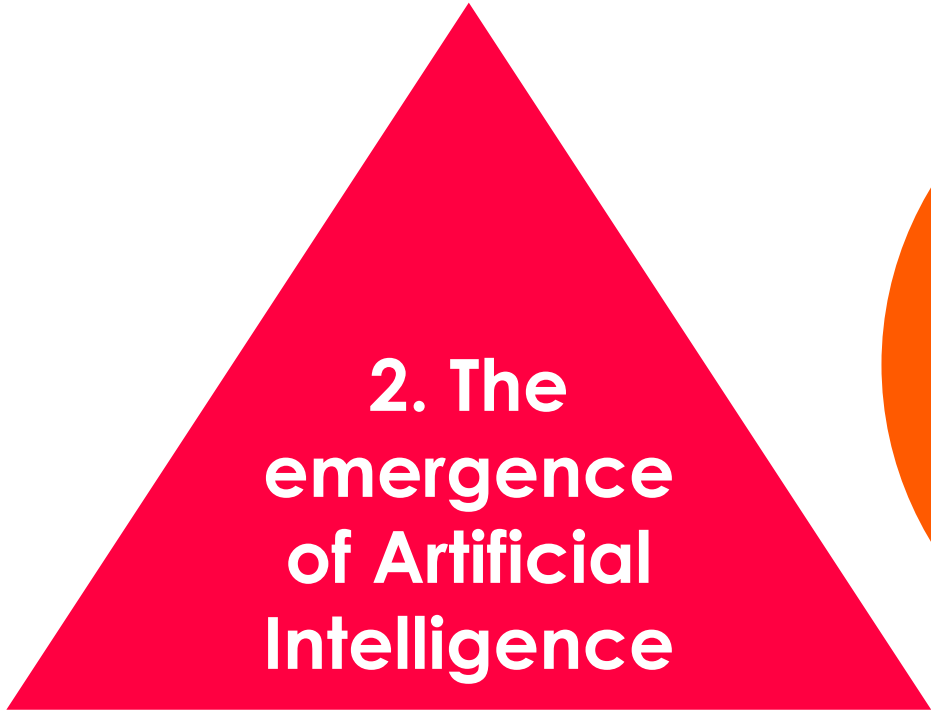
“With great power, comes great responsibility, especially when you work in local government”



Three data and technology trends shaping local government

A solid yellow square containing the text for the first trend.

1. Predictive data analytics to inform decision making

A solid pink triangle containing the text for the second trend.

2. The emergence of Artificial Intelligence

A solid orange circle containing the text for the third trend.

3. Smart Cities and ubiquitous data capture in public spaces

Predictive Analytics to inform decision making

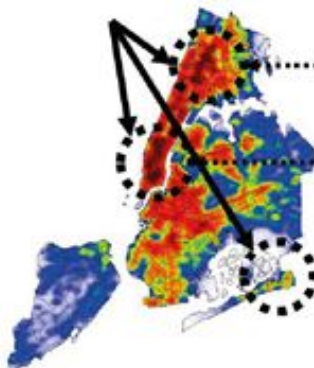
Original model

Original model over-predicted fires in Downtown Brooklyn, Park Slope and Bay Ridge



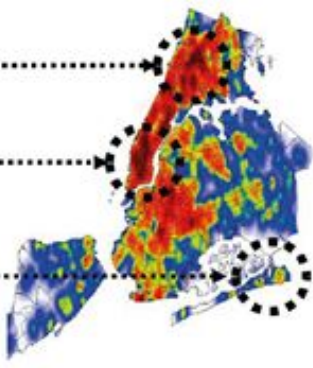
Updated model

Updated model accurately reflects risks in West Bronx, Downtown, and Far Rockaways



Actual fires

Observed fire frequency, 2011 to present



Data protection

Police data could be labelling 'suspects' for crimes they have not committed

Jathan Sadowski

@jathansadowski
Thu 4 Feb 2016 12:30 GMT
1,018 54

Several US law enforcement agencies use analytics software to identify potential criminals, yet there is little oversight and no proof the data is reliable



▲ Analytics systems can be used to predict terrorist attacks and flag suspected criminals. But researchers argue they can also entrench prejudices and aggressively target disempowered groups. Photograph: John J Kim/Zuma Press/Corbis

A police officer stands at the corner of a busy intersection, scanning the crowd with her body camera. The feed is live-streamed into the *Real Time Crime Center* at department headquarters, where specialized software uses biometric recognition to determine if there are any persons of interests on the street.

Chicago uses new technology to solve this very old urban problem

by Mehboob Jeelani @jeelaniareports APRIL 29, 2015, 9:11 AM EDT



Can an Algorithm Tell When Kids Are in Danger?

Child protective agencies are haunted when they fail to save kids. Pittsburgh officials believe a new data analysis program is helping them make better judgment calls.

By DAN HURLEY JAN. 2, 2018

The emergence of AI



Inequality

Rise of the racist robots - how AI is learning all our worst impulses

There is a saying in computer science: garbage in, garbage out. When we feed machines data that reflects our prejudices, they mimic them - from antisemitic chatbots to racially biased software. Does a horrifying future await people forced to live at the mercy of algorithms?

The Inequality Project is supported by



About this content

Stephen Buranyi

Tue 8 Aug 2017 07:00 BST



< 6,191 308



▲ Current laws 'largely fail to address discrimination' when it comes to big data. Photograph: artpartner-images/Getty Images

Smart cities and the ubiquitous collection of data in public spaces

World ► Europe US Americas Asia Australia MiddleEast Africa Inequality Cities Globaldevelopment

Cities

'Living laboratories': the Dutch cities amassing data on oblivious residents

Cities is supported by
The ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
About this content
Saskia Nozfs
Thu 1 Mar 2018 07:30 GMT
3,92 246



▲ Using a smartphone in Utrecht, where EBN has been involved in data-driven management. Photograph: Alamy
In Eindhoven and Utrecht smart tech is tackling traffic, noise and crime. But with privacy laws proving futile and commercial companies in on the act, are the plans as benign as they seem?

Stratuseind in Eindhoven is one of the busiest nightlife streets in the Netherlands. On a Saturday night, bars are packed, music blares through the street, laughter and drunken shouting bounces off the walls. As the night progresses, the ground becomes littered with empty shot bottles, energy drink cans, cigarette butts and broken glass.



QUARTZ

TRASHED

City of London halts recycling bins tracking phones of passers-by

SHARE
Twitter Facebook LinkedIn Email

WRITTEN BY
Zachary M. Seward
Siraj Datto

August 12, 2013



The City of London is halting a scheme that used recycling bins to track people as they walked by with their smartphones. The head of Renew London, which was behind the operation, wrote in an email, "I can

A cinematic still from the movie 'Batman Returns' showing Batman standing on a collapsed bridge. The bridge's wooden planks are missing, leaving only a skeletal metal framework. Batman is in the center-left, looking down. The background features a city skyline with a large fire burning on the right side. A red speech bubble is overlaid on the right side of the image.

**“People need dramatic
examples to shake
them out of apathy”**



NestaGuest | seespark



@nesta_uk | #CityData

Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Tom Symons, Principal Researcher, Nesta (facilitator)

Theo Bass, Researcher, Government Innovation, Nesta

Rachel Coldicutt, CEO, Doteveryone

Richard Pope, Chief Operating Officer, Projects by IF

Lauren Sager-Weinstein, Chief Data Officer,
Transport for London

Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Theo Bass

Research, Government Innovation, Nesta

@Theo_Bass



An introduction to DECODE

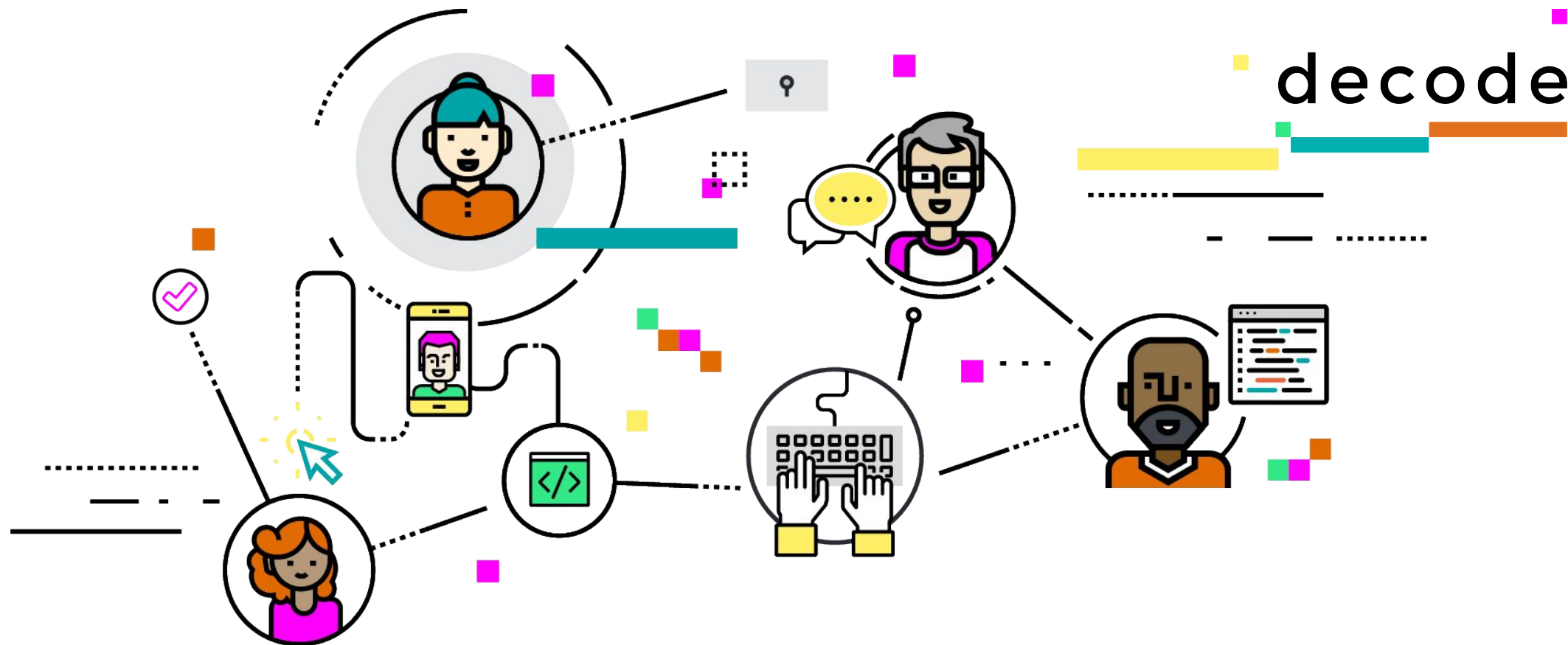
Nesta City Data Analytics Conference

Theo Bass, Government Innovation Team, Nesta

May 2018



decode



DECODE is a European Commission funded project piloting new technologies that give people more control over how they manage and use personal data generated online.

We are testing the technology in two pilot cities - Barcelona and Amsterdam - and will explore the social benefits of widespread open data commons.

Who is DECODE?



ThoughtWorks®



The personal data economy



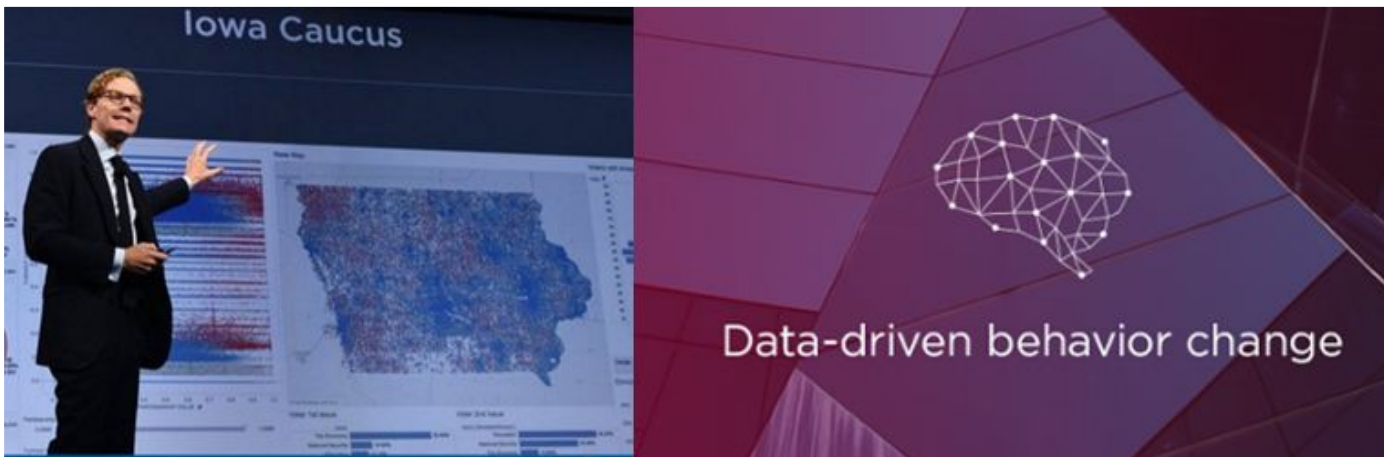
Current paradigm

- Data is a **fictitious commodity**, that can be sold and traded in markets
- Data handling & monetization is **opaque**
- Even if there is regulation, there is **no possible enforcement**

The New York Times

How Uber Uses Psychological Tricks to Push Its Drivers' Buttons

The company has undertaken an extraordinary experiment in behavioral science to subtly entice an independent work force to maximize its growth.



Emotional surveillance goes mainstream

In 2018, artificial intelligence that can read your emotions and predict mental health outcomes gets used and abused, says Lydia Nicholas



CBC

MENU ▾

news

Top Stories

Local

The National

Opinion

World



Welcome to the neighbourhood. Have you read the terms of service?



Smart cities? Tell it like it is, they're surveillance cities

Lots of lovely data, less of lovely privacy

By [Chris Mellor](#) 7 Sep 2017 at 08:07

55

SHARE ▾



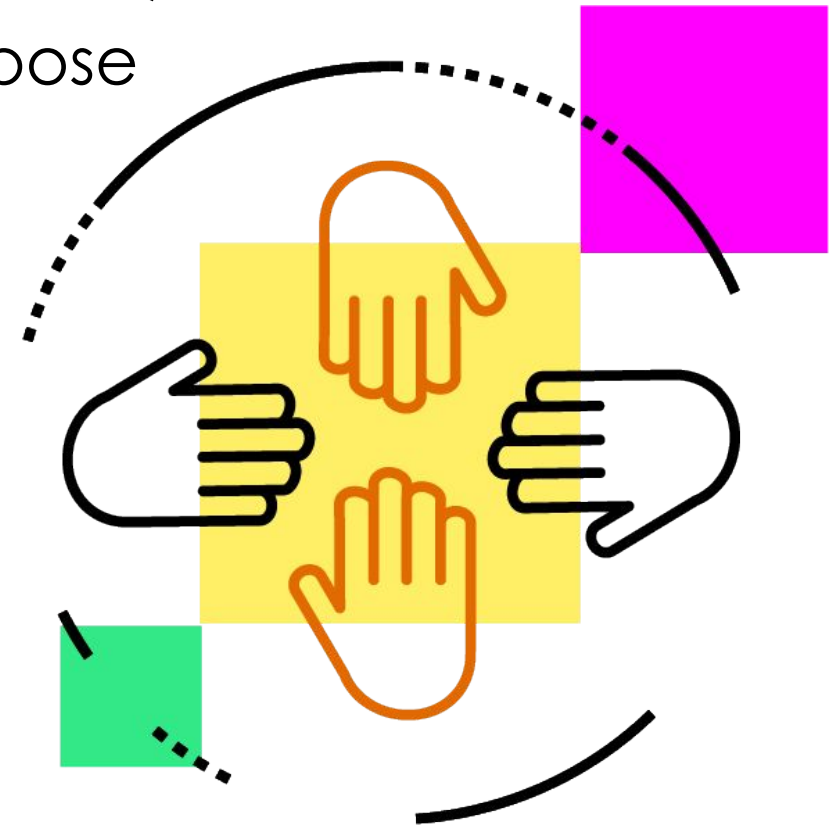
Challenge: Enabling the Digital Commons



Can we **regain control** of our data?

We want to *flexibly* decide **who** to share it with,
under which **rules**, **when** and for **what** purpose
and we want to do it in a **transparently**.

In short: Real **data sovereignty**



Untraceable, unlikable identities: Attributed Based Credentials (ABCs)



“Over 18”

“Resident of the city of London”

“Local government employee”

“Post code within Westminster”

“Accountant”





INDEPENDENT

INDY/TECH

PORN SITE AGE VERIFICATION LAWS COULD FORCE USERS TO REGISTER CREDIT CARDS

A trusted mechanism for sharing data: Attribute Based Encryption (ABE)

■ Resource Attributes

Type;
Creator;
Name;
...

■ The attributes of the subject

Name;
Department;
Position;
...

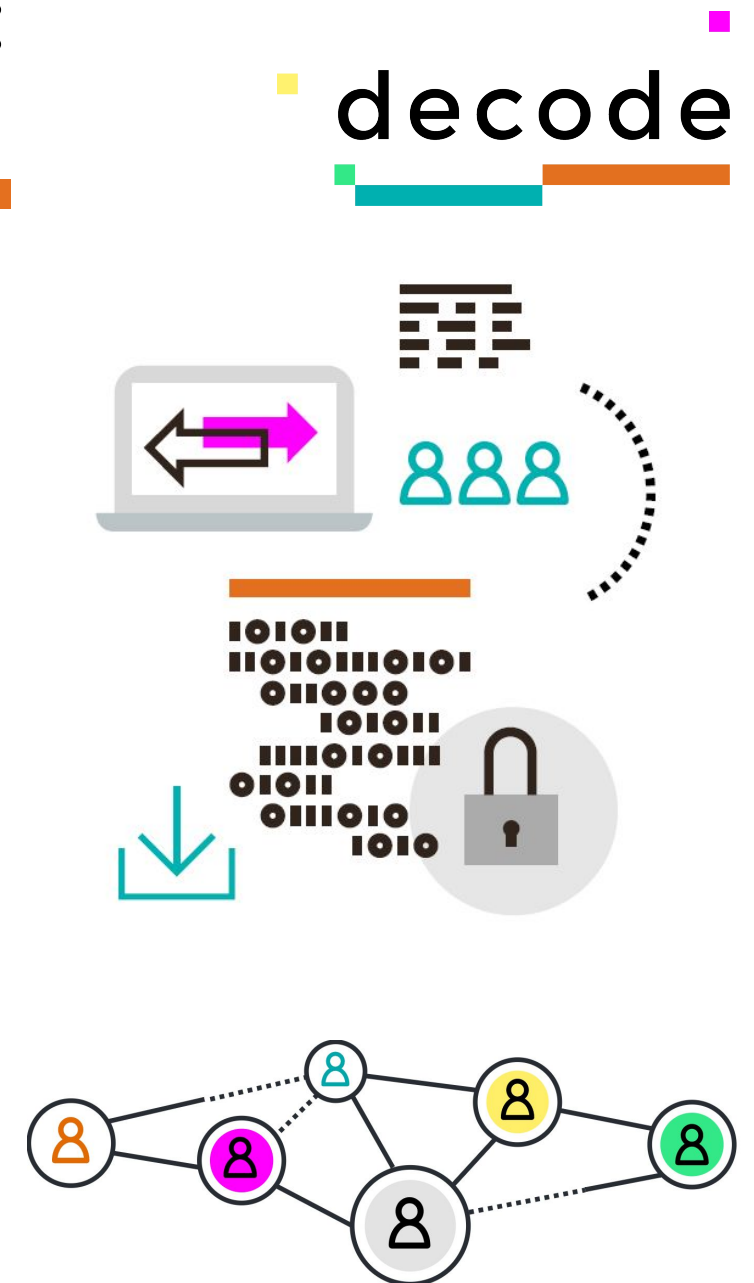
■ Attributes actions

Name;
...

■ Attributes environment

IP-address;
Time;
Device;

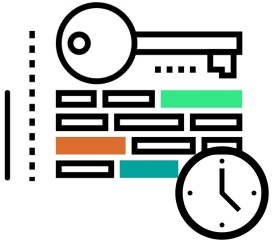
cryptowiki.net



“Smart Rules”



“Share for 15 minutes”



“Share with registered energy suppliers only”



“Share with local govt. only”



“Share with IP addresses in my city only”



“Anonymous except for friends and family”



“Available for common use”



BY
ATTRIBUTION



YOU MUST
ALWAYS
CREDIT ME

NC
NON-COMMERCIAL



YOU CAN'T
MAKE MONEY
FROM IT

ND
NO DERIVATIVES



YOU CAN'T
EDIT OR
CHANGE IT

SA
SHARE ALIKE



YOU MUST
USE THE
SAME LICENSE

BCN Pilot: data-driven participatory democracy (DECIDIM)



Benvingut/da a la plataforma de participació de Barcelona. Construïm una ciutat més oberta, transparent i col·laborativa. Entra, participa i decideix

[REGISTRE >](#)

Normes de Participació
#DecidimNormesParticipació · Procés de revisió de les Normes Reguladores de Participació Ciutadana

Fase 6 de 9
ELABORACIÓ NORMATIVA
16-02-2017 - 16-03-2017
[Veure les fases](#)

EL PROCÉS CITES PRESENCIALS PROPOSTES

Cerca

ÀMBITS

- ☐ Àmbit global
- ☐ Ciutat Vella
- ☐ Eixample
- ☐ Gràcia
- ☐ Horta-Guinardó
- ☐ Les Corts
- ☐ Nou Barris
- ☐ Sant Andreu
- ☐ Sant Martí
- ☐ Sants-Montjuïc
- ☐ Sarrià - Sant Gervasi

CATEGORIA

Actualment no hi ha trobades programades, però pots veure les anteriors trobades.

Quina Participació volem al Districte de l'Eixample

15 DESEMBRE 2016 19:30 - 21:30

En el marc del procés de revisió de les Normes Reguladores de la Participació Ciutadana, el passat 15 de desembre va tenir lloc una sessió de treball conjunta al Districte de Gràcia i Eixample.

- La sessió anava adreçada diferents actors: Membres dels Consells Sectorials de Districte i del Consell Ciutadà, Membres Comissions de Seguiment dels Consells de Barri, Entitats de segon grau del Districte, Entitats generalistes del Districte.

Quina Participació volem al Districte de Gràcia

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BCN Pilot: data-driven participatory democracy (DECIDIM)



decidim.barcelona

- Open source, 30k users
- Accountability on signing petitions & online voting, yet privacy on political beliefs
- Provides tools for people with similar political beliefs to find one another

“Resident of the city of Barcelona”



IoT pilot: Personalised data commons dashboards

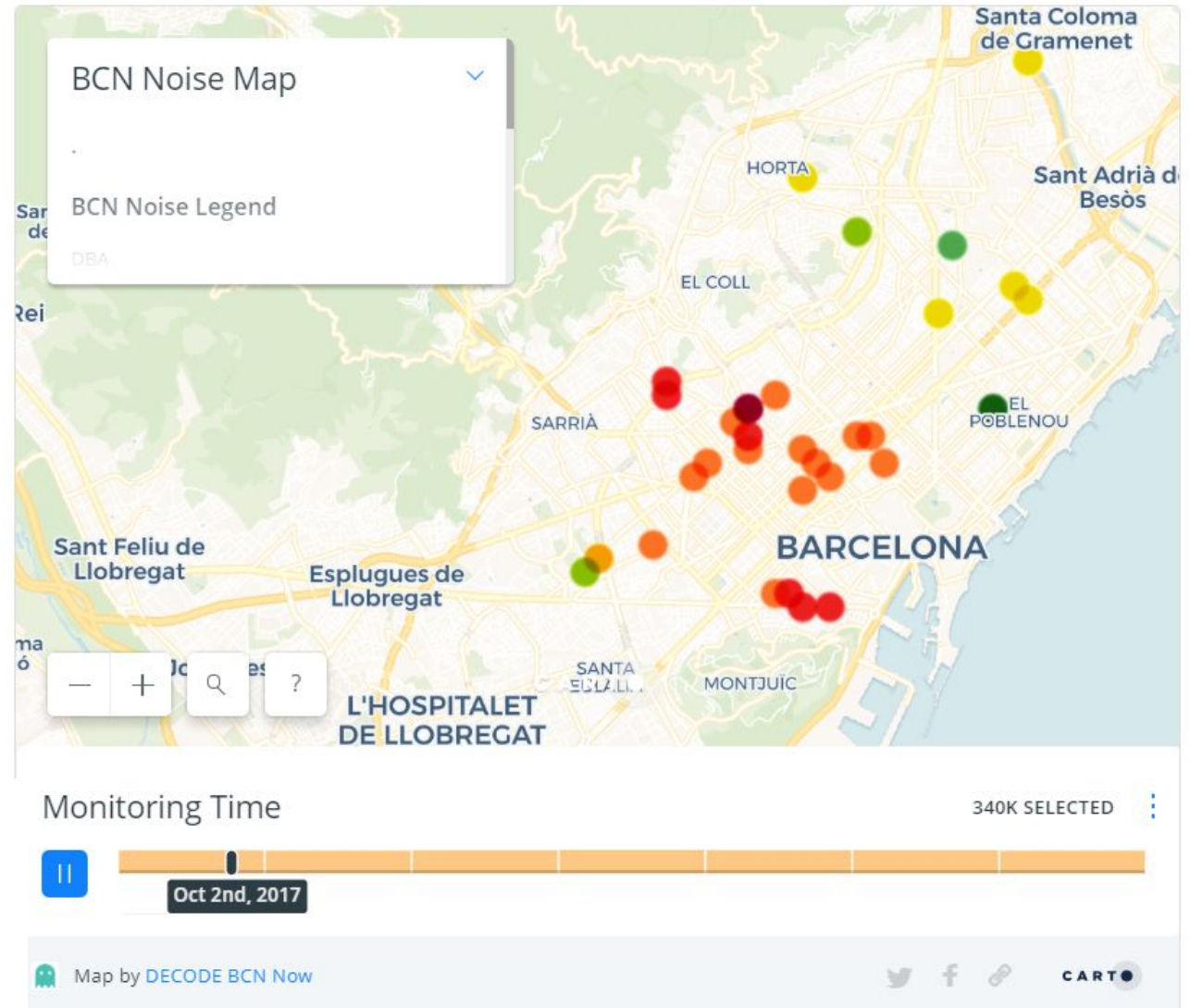


smartcitizen.me/makingsense

- IoT data might be privacy-sensitive
- Crowd sensing of a problem with IoT in a community
- Users can decide to whom and under which conditions they share data



Making Sense
Advances and experiments
in participatory sensing



Community pilots



Smart cities need thick data, not big data

In Barcelona, high-tech data platforms generate demand for old-fashioned community development.



smartcitizen.me/makingsense

@theo_bass

info@decodeproject.eu

Thank you

decodeproject.eu

decode

 @decodeproject  @decodeproject  decodeproject

Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Rachel Coldicutt

CEO, Doteveryone

@RachelColdicutt



Rachel Coldicutt

CEO, Doteveryone

@rachelcoldicutt

@doteveryoneuk

People Create Place





doteveryone

Doteveryone champions responsible technology for the good of everyone in society.





Responsible Technology
considers its **social impact**
and seeks to understand
and minimise its potential
unintended consequences



PEOPLE
POWER

BETTER
BUSINESS

BOLD
POLICY
MAKING

- THE SINGULARITY
- SEMANTICS
- PEOPLE
- WHO CREATES DATA?

Semantics, or
be careful what you
wish for



A Smarter London as
“the **global home** to
data innovation and
artificial intelligence”

But who is a city really
home to?






**PEOPLE FIRST,
TECHNOLOGY SECOND**

A Smarter London should
“help those who live, work in
and visit London live more
**secure, informed and
adaptable lives”**

The Singularity
hasn't
happened yet



picture: Ars Technika

A photograph of a row of recycling bins. In the background are three large black bins. In the foreground, there are several smaller bins: a black bin on the left with a white number '6', a brown bin, a blue bin with a white number '6' on top of a green bin with a white number '6', another blue bin with a brown bin on top, and a green bin with a white number '5' on top of another green bin. The bins are labeled with 'Cans & Plastic Bottles' and 'Paper & Card'. The text 'BINS NOT ROBOTS' is overlaid in white, bold, sans-serif font. The number '4' is also visible in white, positioned between the words 'NOT' and 'ROBOTS'.

**BINS NOT
4
ROBOTS**

London as a home to people

Putting people first is
quite challenging

- Messy
- Inconsistent
- Say one thing, do another
- Don't read terms and conditions



People leave their
phones at home and
get locked out of their
houses

“the model used by economists ... replaces homo sapiens with a fictional creature called homo economicus”

Richard Thaler, “Misbehaving”



PEOPLE MAKE THE CITY

Cité

built
environment

Ville

consciousness
of the city

Richard Sennett, “Building and
Dwelling”

Consent in a city is
dynamic and reactive

- Inclusive and transparent data standards
- Meaningful consent
- New governance models

Who creates data?

In the Smart City, the
state is mediated by
the market

Do you need a smart
phone in the smart
city?





- Realistic, inclusive data-driven policy making
- Standards for secure public wifi

What if we stopped
measuring so many
things?



Thank you

doteveryone.org.uk @doteveryoneuk



Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Richard Pope

Chief Operating Officer, Projects by IF

@RichardJPope

Trust and the digital city

Richard Pope

The real opportunity of a digital city is better services that positively impact the lives of millions

It is a requirement of a healthy society that people are able to trust the services they rely on

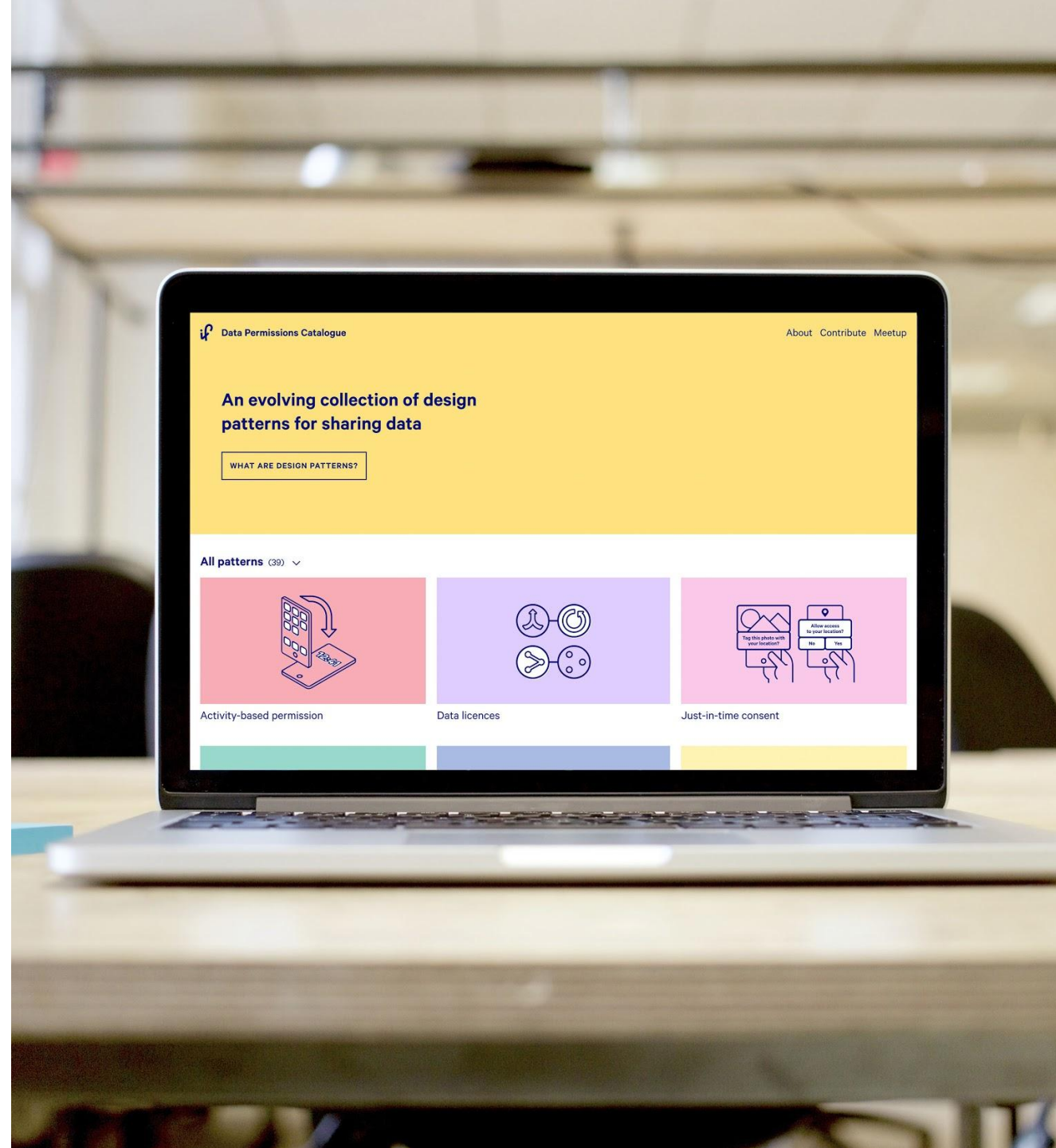
**Any organisation seeking to
make use of data needs to build
and maintain the trust of the
people represented by that data,
and of society**

**That will mean thinking beyond
anonymity and ownership**

**How do we design privacy,
legibility and accountability into
public services, spaces and
institutions?**

Design for understanding

projectsbyif.com



Public Notice

Town & Country Planning Act 1990
Town & Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order
2010

NOTICE UNDER ARTICLE 13(3) OF APPLICATION FOR PLANNING PERMISSION ACCOMPANIED BY AN ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENT

Proposed development at land south of Wellow/east of Holmfield Avenue, west of Stoneovers and off, Broad Lane, Shalcombe, Yarmouth, Isle Of Wight, PO41

Infinergy is applying to the Isle of Wight Council for planning permission for Five wind turbines (100m to the tip of a rotor blade in a vertical position) provision of crane hardstandings, control buildings, substation, underground cabling, temporary construction compound, new access tracks off Broad Lane and Thorley Street (B3401) to accommodate construction traffic and a permanent 65m high anemometer mast which is accompanied by an environmental statement. Three construction traffic route proposals are: Yarmouth to Wellow, Cowes (Medina Wharf) to Wellow, Newport (St. Cross) to Wellow.

The proposal is a major development, may affect the setting of a Listed Building and may affect a public right of way.

Members of the Public can inspect all application documents environmental statement in two ways: on the Council's website (www.iwight.com/planningapps) available to view from **15/07/2011**, or in person at Seaclose Offices Monday, Tuesday and Thursday 8.30 am to 5.00 pm, Wednesday 10.00am to 5.00pm and on Friday 8.30 am to 4.30 pm.

Planning Services
Council Offices, Seaclose
Fairlee Road, Newport
Isle of Wight

A copy of the application will also be available to view on the Mobile Library Service. Members of the public may obtain, whilst stocks last, copies of the environmental statement from Infinergy, 16 West Borough, Wimborne, Dorset, BH21 1NG at a cost of £250 for a hard copy or free of charge for a CD copy.

An application of this nature will normally be processed and determined by Planning Officers under the agreed delegated procedure.

Any person wishing to make representations regarding this application, should do so either in writing to the above address or via the comments section available within the application (see reference below) on the Council's website (www.iwight.com/planningapps).

All comments received on planning applications will be made available for public inspection both on the application file and on the website.

All comments should be made by: **05/08/2011**

Quoting reference: **P/00706/11 - TCP/27774/A**

If your comments are not received by this date a decision may already have been taken.

All comments submitted in respect of this application must relate to land use considerations, traffic and environmental matters only and will be made available for other parties to see under the Access to Information Act 1985.

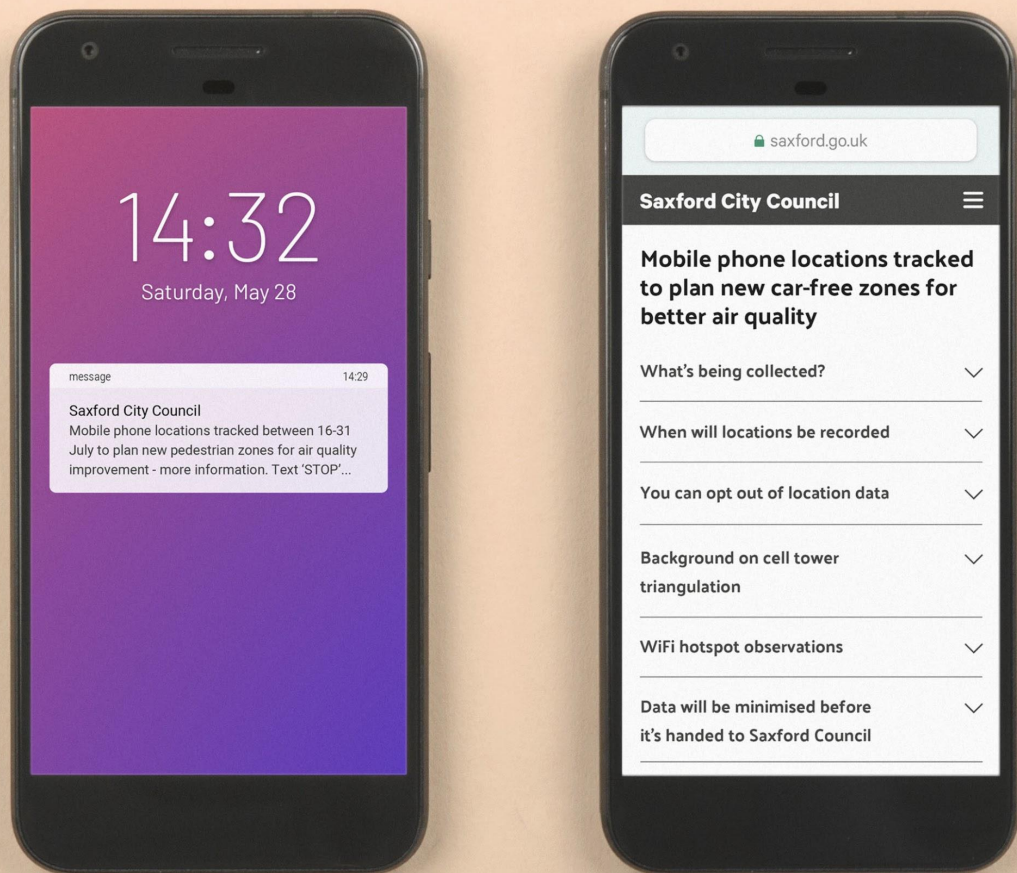
W Murphy
HEAD OF PLANNING & REGULATORY SERVICES

Give public institutions the right capabilities

Photo by Editor5807 / CC BY

projectsbyif.com

Create new digital infrastructure



**Make people part
of the process**

projectsbyif.com

Give people clear ways to opt-out

projectsbyif.com



**A digital city needs to be
inclusive, democratic and
make people's lives better**

Richard Pope

richard@projectsbyif.com

Projects by IF

Somerset House New Wing
London, WC2R 1LA

projectsbyif.com



Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Lauren Sager-Weinstein

Chief Data Officer, Transport for London

@LaurenrSW



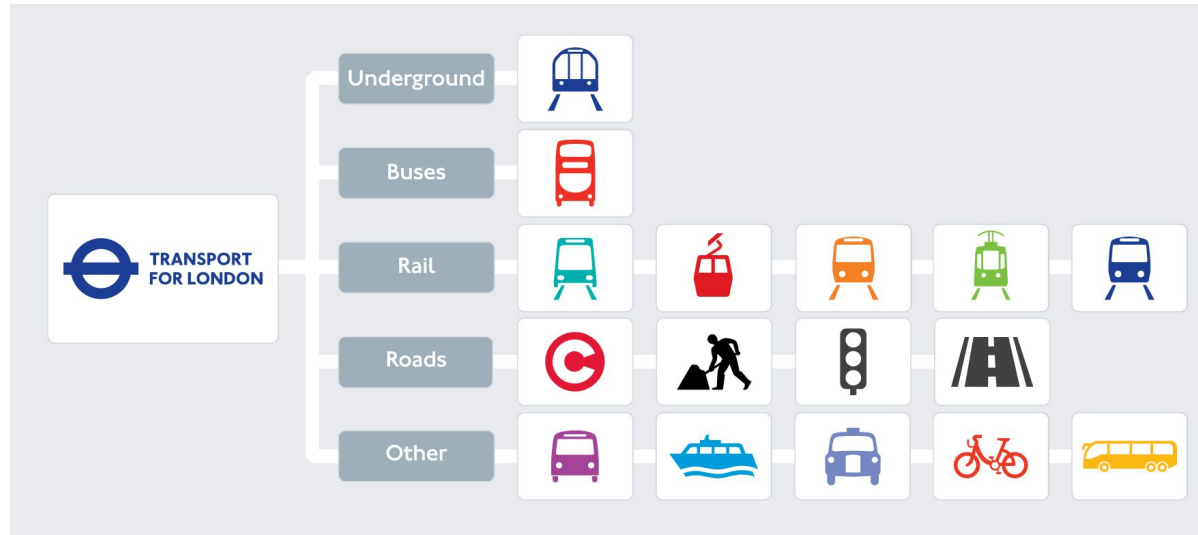
Transport Data in the Smart City

Lauren Sager Weinstein
Chief Data Officer, Technology & Data
Transport for London



TRANSPORT FOR LONDON

Our Purpose



- To deliver for the Mayor
- Keep London working and growing and make life better
- Every Journey Matters



Delivering for the future: Mayor's Transport Strategy



Healthy streets and Healthy
People



A good public transport experience

Our data work must help deliver this



Planning for new homes and
jobs



We are data rich



19 million smartcard
ticketing
transactions a day
from **12 million**
active cards

12 million ANPR
registration plates
from the **1600**
cameras across
our road network



4.5 million ibus
geo-located events



650,000
tfl.gov.uk
website
visits

15,000 SCOOT
detectors creating
5.2bn records



500,000 rows of
train diagnostic
data on the
Central Line
alone



250,000 daily train location and
event data from NETMIS



DATA ITSELF IS NOT ENOUGH

We must make it useful

- Transforming data into intelligence to drive improvement



- Putting our customers at the heart of what we do
- Improving our operations & safety
- Supporting new capacity & growth

And protecting the privacy of our customers is fundamental



Personal Data and our big data approach

- Protecting the privacy of our customers is paramount
- We have a transparent and layered approach to privacy
 - Present information at point of collection
 - Direct people to www.tfl.gov.uk/privacy for more info
- New data initiatives involving personal data undergo a Data Privacy Impact Assessment
- Our Analytics team work very closely with our Privacy and Data Protection team
- We have regular engagement with the ICO and rely on their guidance
- When we work with our Academic Partners we use **Non-Disclosure Agreements** to safeguard data



Using data transparently and protecting privacy



By transforming pseudonymised WiFi connection data into movements could this help us

- Provide better information to customers for journey planning and avoiding congestion?
- **Operate and manage** our stations better?
- **Plan** timetables, upgrades etc. more efficiently?
- By measuring footfall, could we generate additional **income to reinvest** in our services?

Our preparation

Scenario 3: Wi-Fi connection on Tube – TDM

Clear and transparent purpose and benefit for data collection

What's working:

- Positively received and anticipated use, customers suggested this as an application of technology before they saw the example
- Provides a concrete benefit for customers: contextual information will help ease pain point of overcrowding, and allow them to make decisions
- Provides a clear and transparent purpose for data collection, and is anonymised, allaying privacy concerns some customers have

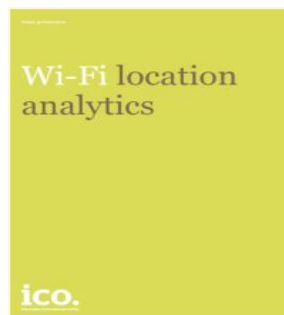
Watch out:

- Potential risk of this highlighting TfL's challenges and frustrating customers (particularly during busy periods where it may provide less value to customers). May require carefully tailored comms

City Mapper helps you which is the best busy part of the train – it's handy

I like that one / I would just wait for the next train / I hate the crowded trains

Share that gang in the car at 8:30 at Bank station. It's not as crowded?



Communications

WiFi trial to help give customers better journeys

17 November 2016

Four weeks trial collecting anonymised WiFi connection data will help TfL better understand how passengers move through stations and into change between lines

• It's a trial, so we need to be transparent about what we're doing and how we'll use the data. This short trial will help us understand where WiFi connection data could help us plan and operate our transport network more effectively for customers.

Shaile Verma
Chief Technology Officer, Transport for London

Commuters to be tracked on the Tube through free WiFi

Technology

News Business Opinion Internet security Social media Apple Google

UNDERGROUND

WiFi data collection

We are collecting WiFi data at this station to test how it can be used to improve our services, provide better travel information and help prioritise investment.

We will not identify individuals or monitor browsing activity.

We will collect data between Monday 21 November and Monday 19 December.

For more information visit tfl.gov.uk/wifi

Tube bosses to track commuters using wifi

17 November 2016

Four weeks trial collecting anonymised WiFi connection data will help TfL better understand how passengers move through stations and into change between lines

Shaile Verma
Chief Technology Officer, Transport for London

Transport for London @TfL

We're running a WiFi data trial to help us better understand Tube passengers' movements through stations. Blog blog.tfl.gov.uk/2016/11/23/wifi...

Sharing results

Review of the TfL WiFi pilot

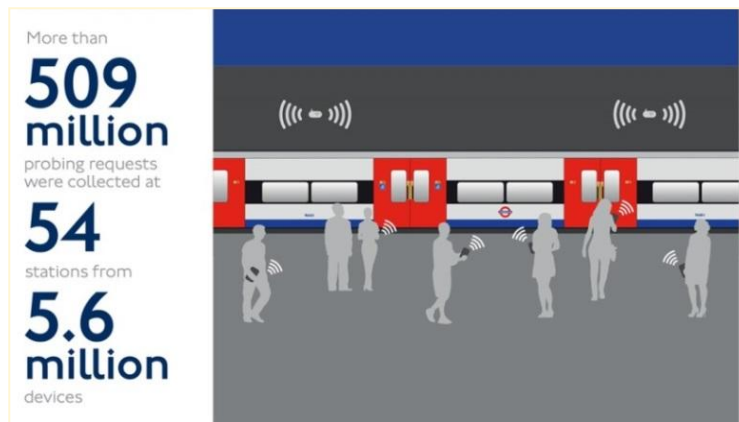
Our findings

MAYOR OF LONDON

TRANSPORT FOR LONDON

content.tfl.gov.uk/review-tfl-wifi-pilot.pdf

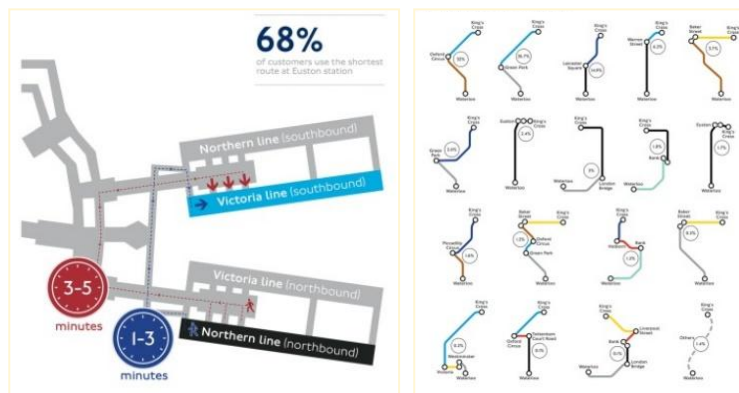
Data was depersonalised and analysed



To identify busy stations and trains



To highlight customer movements



And approach and results were positively received



"The transparency and openness shown by TfL is to be applauded. The steps taken to make customers aware of the data collection and its purpose should be seen as a blueprint for others."

– Sue Daley, techUK

"The TfL Wi-Fi trial was a really good example of a public body coming forward with a plan, a new initiative, consulting us deeply and doing a proper privacy impact assessment."

– Elizabeth Denham,
Information Commissioner



My Big Data Principles

- Programme of work targeted to TfL priorities and draft Mayor's Transport Strategy
- Focus on the right questions and the problems you face. Interesting is not enough and don't start with the data.

As a [my job title]

I need [big data insights]

So that I can [make a decision my job expects me to]

- And transparency and privacy are the foundations





NestaGuest | seespark



@nesta_uk | #CityData

Data in the city: can a smart city also be a private city?

Tom Symons, Principal Researcher, Nesta (facilitator)

Theo Bass, Researcher, Government Innovation, Nesta

Rachel Coldicutt, CEO, Doteveryone

Richard Pope, Chief Operating Officer, Projects by IF

Lauren Sager-Weinstein, Chief Data Officer,
Transport for London

Refreshments and networking

Conversation points:

1. Your data initiatives
2. New technologies
3. Working with the tech sector
4. Use cases for AI



NestaGuest | seespark



@nesta_uk | #CityData

Navigating the rights and wrongs of algorithmic decision making

Eddie Copeland, Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

Rhema Vaithianathan, Co-Director, Centre for Social Data Analytics, Auckland University of Technology

Michael Sanders, Chief Scientist and Head of Research and Evaluation, The Behavioural Insights Team

Eva Blum-Dumontet, Researcher, Privacy International



NestaGuest | seespark



@nesta_uk | #CityData

An AI to the future: what are the big public-sector use cases for artificial intelligence and do we want them?

Celia Hannon, Director, Explorations and Futures, Nesta

Cllr Adam Swersky, Councillor and Cabinet member for Finance and Commercialisation, Harrow Council

James Rolfe, Executive Director, Resources, London Borough of Enfield

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Danny Buerkli, Programme Director, Centre for Public Impact

An AI to the future: what are the big public-sector use cases for artificial intelligence and do we want them?

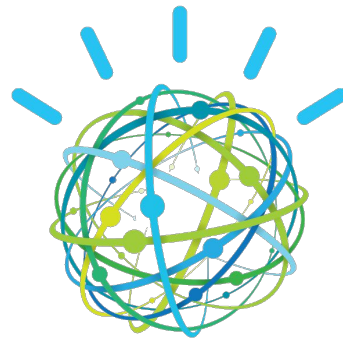
Cllr Adam Swersky

Councillor and Cabinet member for Finance and Commercialisation, Harrow Council

@AdamSwersky

Personalisation, social care, and the AI revolution

IBM WatsonHealth



The challenge in social care

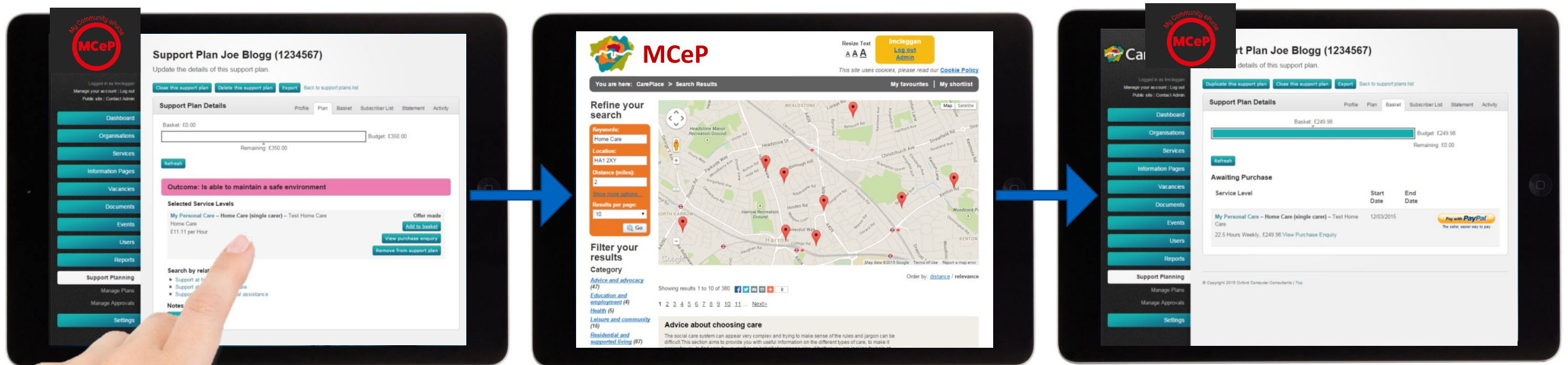


My Community ePurse (MCeP)

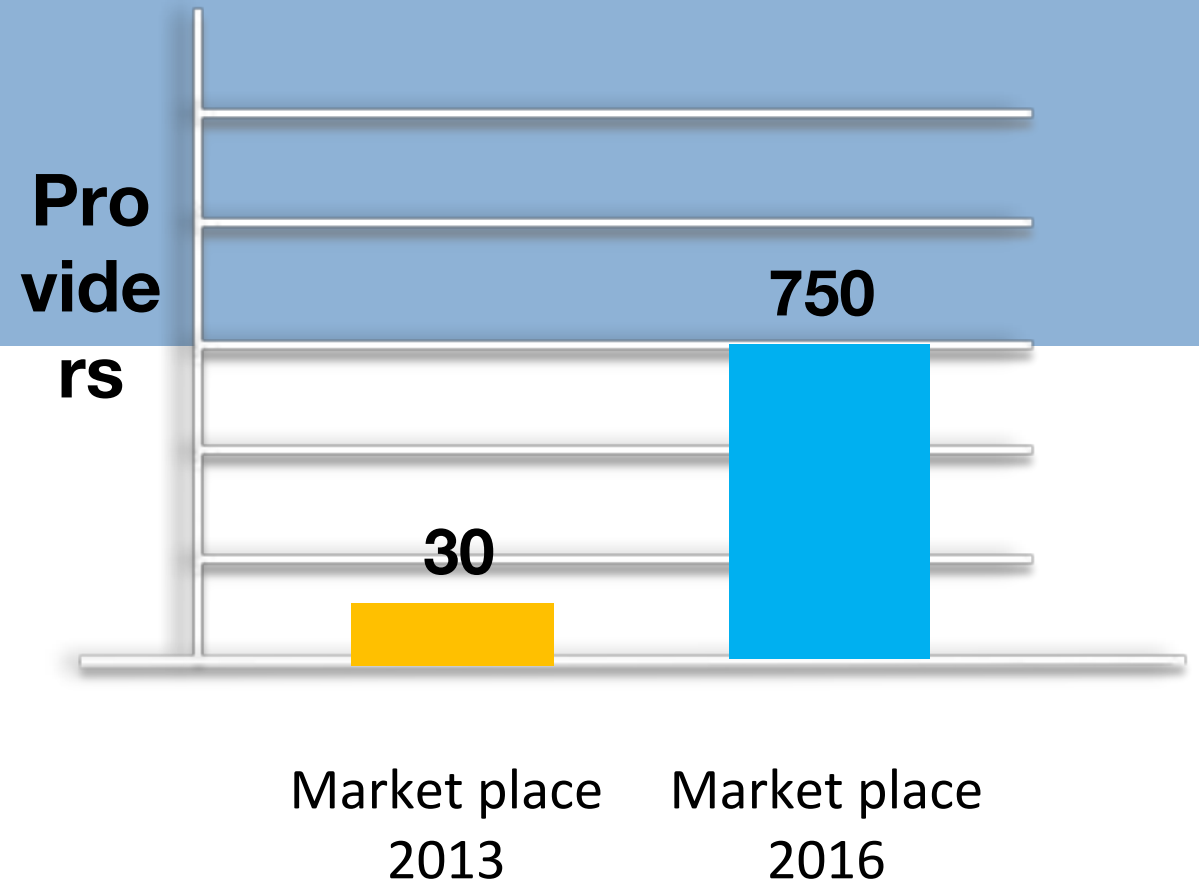
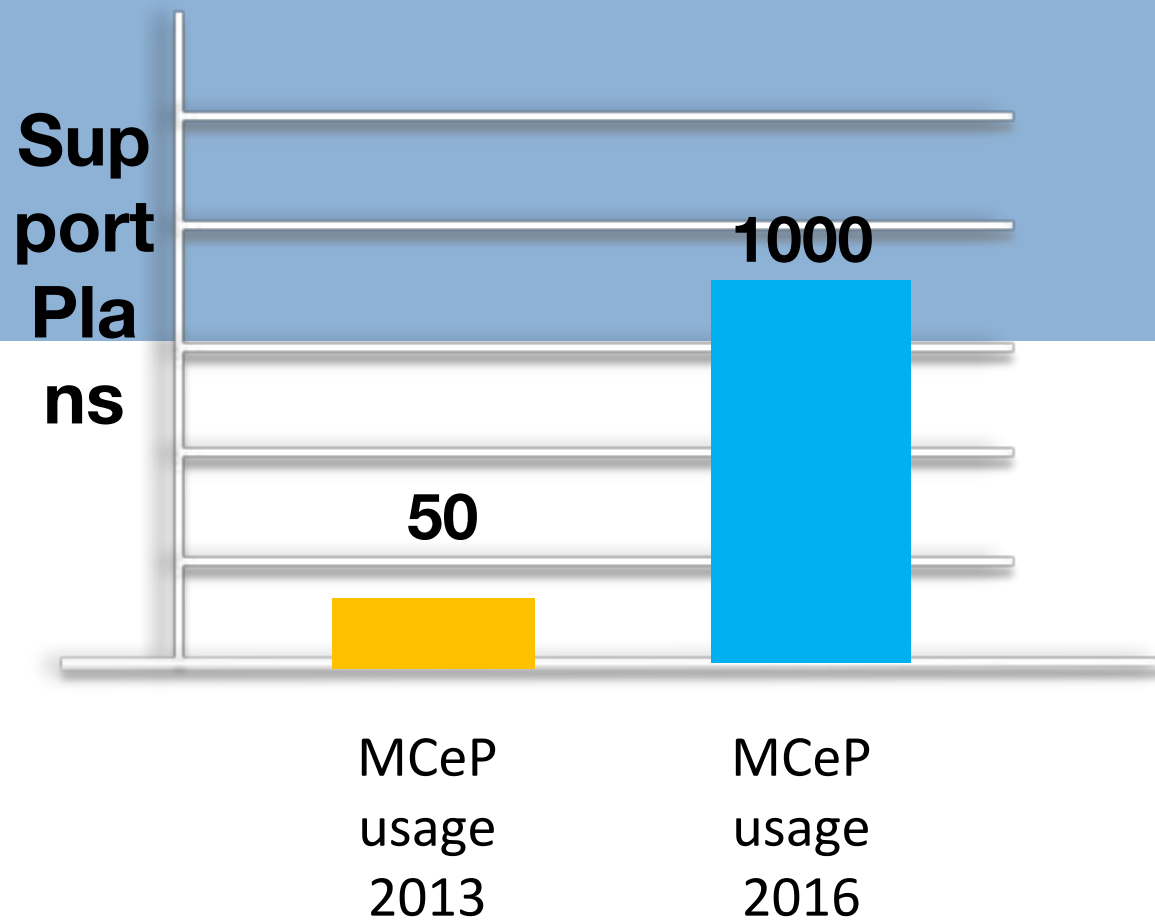
Support planning

Vibrant marketplace

Dynamic purchasing



MCeP takes off



The vision: Infinity

Our vision

my
community
ePurse

is our e-marketplace. It allows people to use their Personal Budgets safely and securely online.

our
community
ePurse

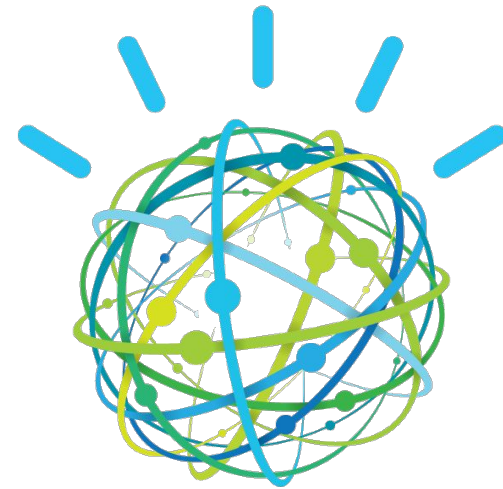
will expand upon MCEP. It will allow people who are arranging their care independently to access all of the services in MCEP.

total
community
ePurse

will create a record of people's activity across health, social care and welfare.

A new partnership

**IBM WATSON
HEALTH**



A solution with the ability to understand, reason, and learn...

Step 1. A world-leading platform

Watson Care Manager is a cloud-based solution which leverages cognitive capabilities to support truly integrated, personalised care management

Person-centered Care Planning

Knowledge based Workflows

Performance Management

Configuration & Integration

Step 2. Applying AI



Understands, reasons, learns and interacts

Extracts and derives meaning from structured and unstructured content—at scale

Consume 4 billion pages of medical research in 1 minute

Provides analyses across vast arrays of criteria to transform decision-making

Understand your patient's health and social needs

Dynamically updates hypotheses based on variable chains of evidence

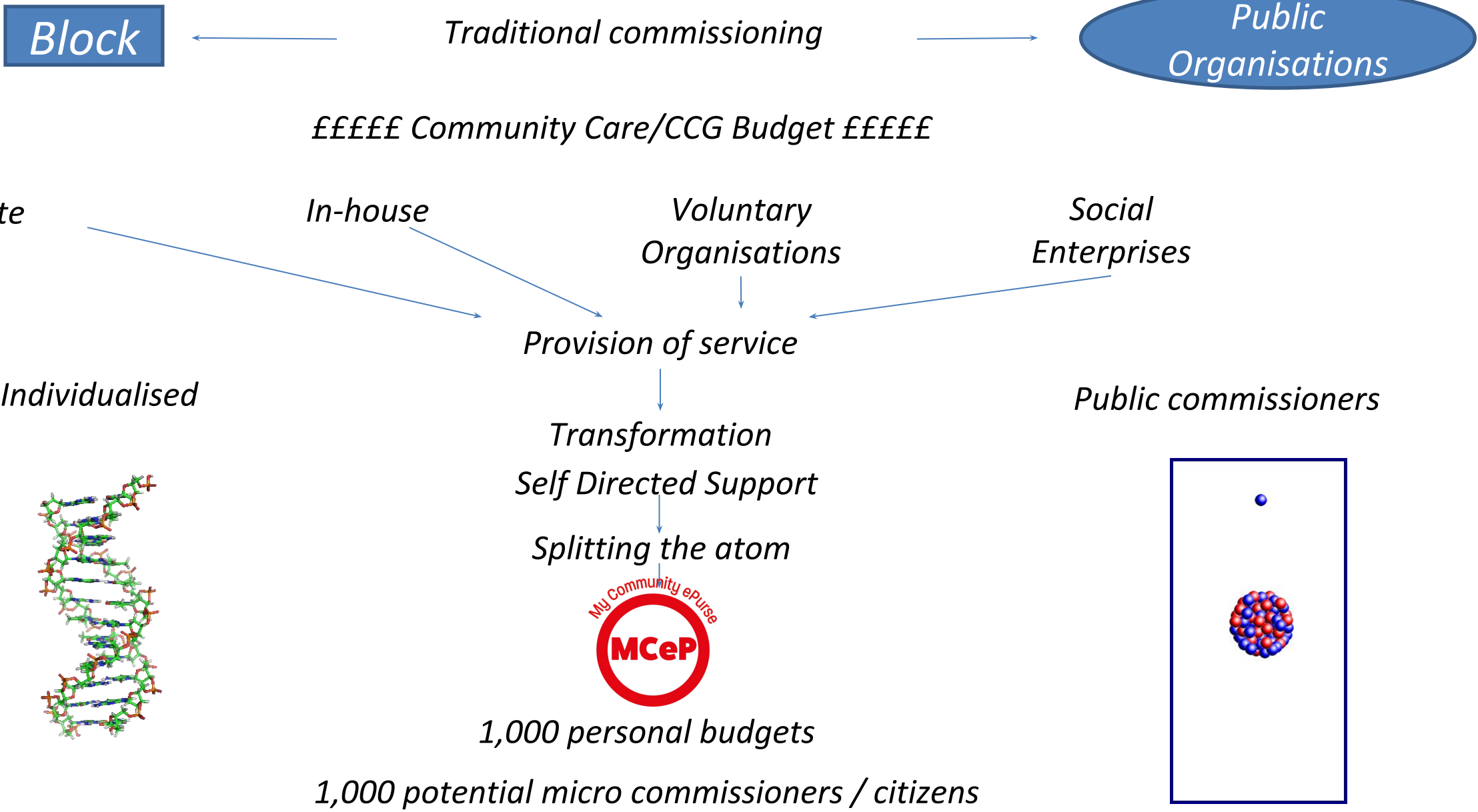
Leverage the power of genomics to design individualized care plans

Harnesses entire bodies of knowledge

Access proven healthcare and process expertise

Appendix: Benefits of MCEP

- Removes barriers to personalisation: no bank account; no invoices / receipts
- Improved **audit** and governance. Council has full view of all transactions from Personal Budget in real-time
- Quality standards improve Safeguarding
- Improved service user journey, user empowerment – co-produced system with care navigators rather than social workers
- Greater use of **preventative, community-based** services
- **Significant savings** (up to 7% spend) through reduced processing costs in Council and in providers



An AI to the future: what are the big public-sector use cases for artificial intelligence and do we want them?

James Rolfe

Executive Director, Resources, London Borough of Enfield

@jrolfe67

Our AI Journey....



James Rolfe
Executive Director - Resources
London Borough of Enfield

The Enfield story

Enfield and the challenge we faced

Enfield's solution

How does AI fit and why Amelia?

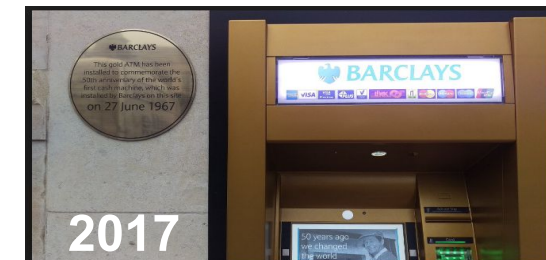
Who and what is Amelia?

Is it working?

Enfield, who are we?



- 5th largest of the 33 London boroughs
- 331,395 residents increasing by c10,000 pa
- Employing 3,290 people (*June 2017*)
- Children and young people, 23% of the population, the 4th highest proportion in London
- Older people aged 65 or over, nearly 13% of residents, the 11th highest in London
- There are over 10,000 businesses providing 117,000 jobs
- More than 40% of the Borough's area is green space



Rising resident demand against backdrop of budget cuts

Innovation is a priority for government

How to provide
24/7 access to
information and
services for
330,000 residents?

...population growing by 10 thousand every year

...more than 55,000 calls a month and 5000 face to face appointments per month

...more than 35,000 website visits a day

...providing service over more than 300 business processes

Our response “Enfield 2017”

- Engaged PwC in 2013 to develop an ambitious blueprint and roadmap for the Council’s transformation

The Enfield 2017 initiative was a significant transformation project designed to overhaul service delivery to the citizens of Enfield, through the investment in digital technology and innovation. The key driver behind the project is to reduce the cost of delivering services to customers by enabling customer self-service via the council’s website.

Our approach

- Customer focussed design
- Intelligent/insight led transformation
- Digital customer transformation, service delivery redesign, front and back office transformation
- Process simplification and standardisation
- Digital and technology alignment

The outcomes

- A strong baseline established bringing credibility to the business case and recommendations
- £36 million savings identified and realised
- Knowledge transfer plan executed with the organisation's change team
- Future 'digitally enabled' Service Enabling design co-created and approved with the business
- Reduced demand in the Contact Centre
- A new consolidated Assessment Hub designed (self-serve enabled, bringing together core 'assess' and 'eligibility' processes from across the council into common teams)
- Improved understanding of future service demands from detailed Customer profile data

Solution = Digital Transformation

How to generate
substantial savings
while maintaining
the widest range of
services

...embark on arguably largest investment in ICT by a single Local Authority

...restructure the Council in cross cutting hubs to provide customer facing services, based on customer journeys

...implement the most significant digitisation of services – over 475 forms, Benefits Calculator, +50 benefits forms, Council Tax, Housing Benefit, Homelessness, online evidence, data driven through use of Power BI

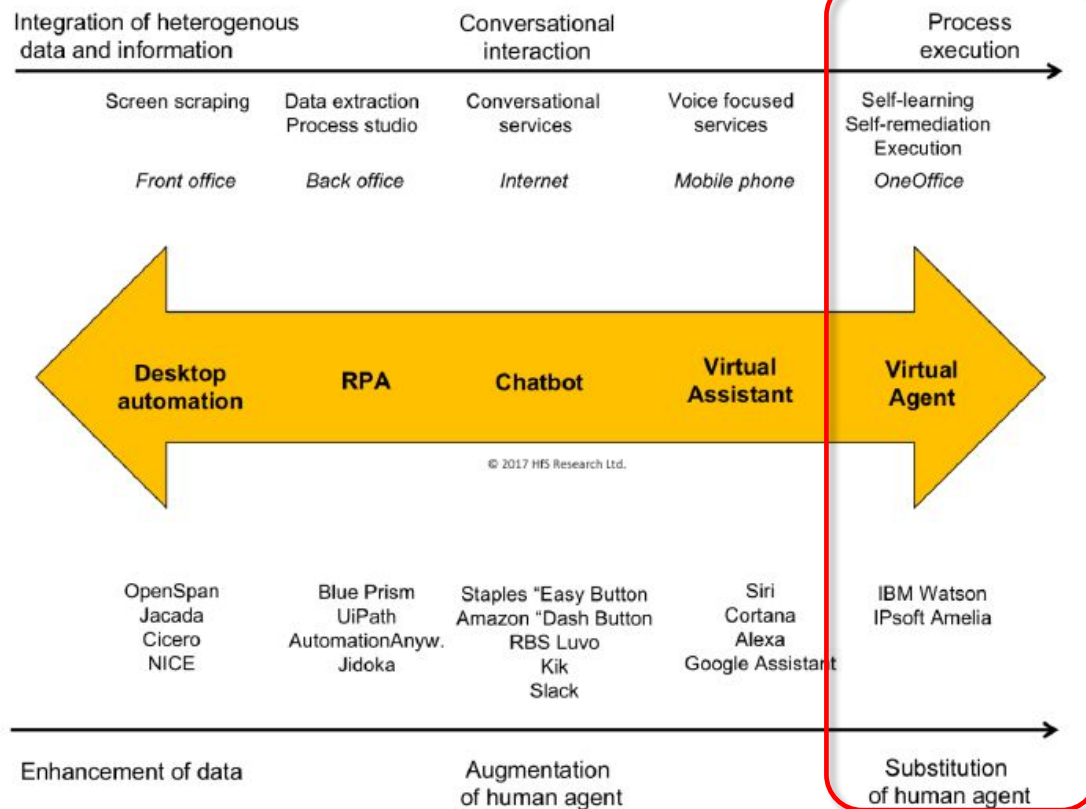
...centered around the 'Enfield Connected' account

AI as part of the Digital Strategy – why choose Amelia?



Exhibit 2: Virtual Agents on the OneOffice Continuum

The evolving landscape of service agents



Source: HfS Research 2017

Wanted to release front line staff to give more targeted support to those with the greatest need

- Self-learning, cognitive technologies can best replicate the human interface
- Chatbots limited to linear, predictable, and programmable dialog paths that don't align with natural language flow*
- Rise of data-driven apps enable true cognitive platforms to have more intimate and relatable interactions . . . more meaningful interactions and success
- Better alignment with a company's digital-first strategies to transform their business with scalability, reliability, and better CX

Enfield's cognitive agent - Amelia



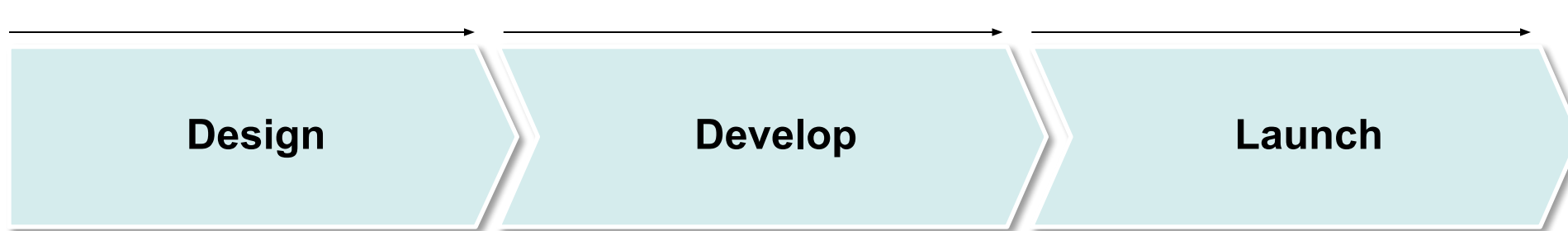
Our **starting point is a Cognitive Planning Permission** advisor that will:

- **Conduct a conversation** with residents on their proposed developments, **providing clarifications** step by step
- **Advise** whether planning permission is required, explaining the criteria
- **Be able to guide** residents on **next steps** depending on the planning permission required

Underlying complexity: planning permission requires extensive knowledge of 32 different processes

1 Adverts & Signs	9 Fences, Gates, Garden Walls	17 Maintain Drainpipes	25 Satellite Dishes, Aerial
2 AirSource Heat Pump	10 Flue, Chimney, Soil, Vent	18 Manhole & Drains	26 Security Alarm
3 CCTV	11 Fuel Tanks	19 Outbuilding	27 Solar Panel
4 Decking	12 Garage Conversion	20 Party Walls	28 Trees & Hedges
5 Dropped Kerb	13 Ground Source Heat Pump	21 Patios & Driveways	29 Underpinning & Foundations
6 Extension	14 Hard Surfaces	22 Porches	30 Wind Turbines
7 External Walls	15 Lighting	23 Re-roofing	31 Windows & Doors
8 Fascia	16 Loft Conversion	24 Roof windows	32 Glossary

Our deployment journey



- Identify **Business Areas** to cover
- Gather **regulation and policy documents**
- Define **user stories** in a format of a question or a set of regulation or policies
- Design **optimal flow**
- Provide **keywords** and **synonyms** for Business Areas and questions
- Create a **Process definition document**

- **Develop assets** to use, e.g. regulation reference snippet
- Design **User Interface**
- **Integrate** solution to business systems
- **Train Amelia** on content and processes
- Build **humanisation**
- Develop **product demos**
- Ensure **internal adoption**
- Perform **system testing** (functional & performance)
- Perform **business testing** (destructive)
- Customer testing

- **Different options:**
 - **Soft launch internally** to selected group
 - Complete **hidden live** to selected customer group
 - **Run a pilot** to selected group of external users
 - **Full launch**
- **Monitor results** to ensure continuous improvement

Summary

Enfield incorporated AI into its digital transformation

Amelia selected as a cognitive assistant to replicate human interfacing

Maximise our increasingly scarce resources on those with greatest need

Enfield learnt how to get best out Amelia

IP Soft learnt how Amelia can support Local Government

Established a cost effective process for future development

Thank you for your time

James Rolfe

*Executive Director - Resources
at London Borough of Enfield*



An AI to the future: what are the big public-sector use cases for artificial intelligence and do we want them?

Maryvonne Hassall

Digital Programme Director, Aylesbury Vale District Council

@AylesburyVale



Aylesbury Vale and AI



Maryvonne Hassall
Digital Programme Director
Aylesbury Vale District Council

DigitalGenius
Human+AI Customer Service



AI in Customer Services

Webchat and email

Assisted Agent

Go live - July 2017

Annual billing

Automation

Customer expectations

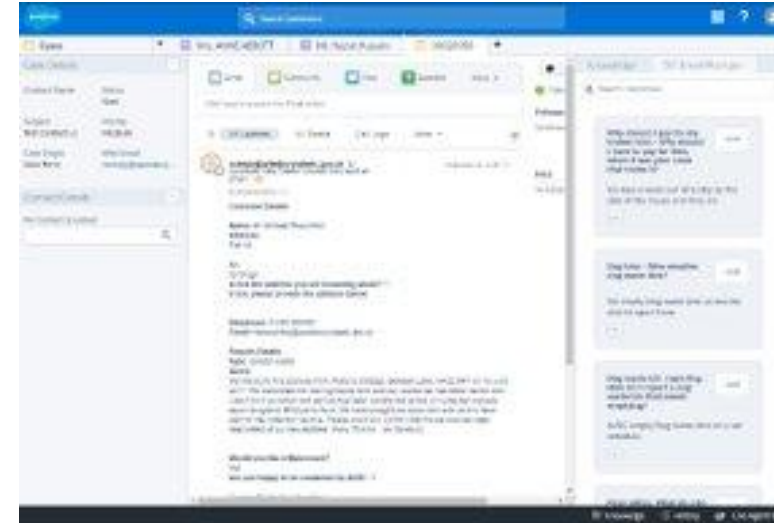
Efficiency expectations

Salesforce

Single knowledge base

Dynamic Partner

What?



Why?



How do I order a new or replacement bin?



My garden bin has been damaged, how do i order a new one?



What do I need to do if I have moved?



My bin wasn't collected



Skills

How?

- Initial 4 month pilot
- Proven results
- One year deal
- Incremental step



- Cultural change
 - New behaviour set
 - New customer facing roles
 - New energy and enthusiasm



Results and Feedback

"Amazing service!!"- Sueann Wan

"An online chat line is a perfect way to get hold of someone to answer questions. Yes my query was all sorted."- Sam Whittome

"Very helpful thank you Stacey"- Stacey Moulton

"The agent was very helpful"- Stacey Moulton

"Thanks to Sueann, the help was most effective and efficient - a credit to your customer services."- Sueann Wan

Quick helpful advice- Matthew

Yes a very good and efficient service. Saved me calling in whilst at work and this chat was excellent- Stacey



Webchat stats

Total for April 11,551

March / April

50% / 57 % unedited

51 / 282 auto responses



Our Learnings

- Better with more data
- Needs good quality data
- Skewed (biased) to input data set
- Not a silver bullet (too hyped)
- Needs monitoring
- Staff roles change
- Good at standard, repeatable, consistent
- Good for 24 X7 , out of hours
- Works well alongside staff



Where next?

Current projects

- Out of hours
- Automation
- Routing
- Auto contact creation
- Voice

Next

- Complete data sweep
- Pattern identification
- Customer profiling
- Predictive analytics
- Targeted marketing
- Close customer services



Thank You



@aylesburyvale



Maryvonne Hassall

mhassall@aylesburyvaledc.gov.uk

01296 585001

www.aylesburyvaledc.gov.uk

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Maryvonne Hassall, Digital Programme Director, Aylesbury Vale District Council

Danny Buerkli, Programme Director, Centre for Public Impact

Closing remarks

Eddie Copeland

Director, Government Innovation, Nesta

@EddieACopeland